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**CMI** 2010

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Research can  
drive change



**CMI** CHR.  
MICHELSEN  
INSTITUTE

Distribution. Democratisation. Development  
Ownership. Dependence. Aid. Globalisation  
Conflict. Violence. Security. Justice. Reconciliation  
Suffering. Insecurity. Exploitation.  
Peace: Exclusion.  
Finance: Participation.  
Poverty: Exclusion.  
Solidarity: Exclusion.  
State: Planning. Exclusion.  
Finance: Participation.

Rights: Voice. Accountability. Elections.  
State: Planning. Finance. Distribution. Democracy  
Poverty: Exclusion. Violence. Security. Solidarity. Exploitation.  
Participation. Development.  
Peace: Conflict. Violence.  
Salaries: Reconciliation.  
Justice: Accountability.  
Insecurity. Exploitation.  
Distribution. Ownership. Justice.  
Finance: Democratisation.  
Violence. Security. Justice. Aid. Globalisation.  
Participation. Ownership.

Poverty: Exclusion. Suffering. Insecurity.  
Aid. Globalisation. Reconciliation. Courts  
Peace: Conflict. Violence. Security. Justice.



DIRECTOR'S INTRODUCTION

We want to see progress in the fight against poverty. **We want to see human rights respected.** We want to see social development that is sustainable.

We believe that research-based knowledge can drive the changes needed to realise these grand objectives, and we are working every day to enhance and communicate this knowledge.



I can hardly think of a more meaningful job, and I can hardly think of a greater privilege than to be the leader of a research institute that is dedicated to such a mission. In this my first year as the director of CMI, I want to express my profound gratitude and admiration to my predecessors and all the staff members for the great work that has brought us to where we are today. While I have humbly entered this position, I also took the position with the conviction that CMI has a lot more to contribute.

2010 marked CMI's 80th anniversary. We used the opportunity to take stock and look ahead by drawing up a new strategy. CMI aims to be an internationally recognised development research institute. In the next strategy period, we will continue to cultivate those key factors that we believe are the basis for our significance and relevance:

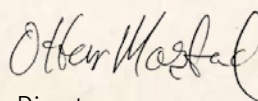
- High standards of academic scholarship in a multidisciplinary environment.
- Solid contextual knowledge developed in close cooperation with local research institutions.
- Active research communication with academia, policymakers, practitioners, and the public.

We have also celebrated past achievements. Just Faaland, our pioneer who made CMI a development research institute, received the honourable Merdeka Award for his "outstanding contribution to the people of Malaysia." Faaland participated in shaping the New Economic Policy of Malaysia, which has for decades contributed to reducing poverty and ethnic disparities. The acknowledgement of Faaland's work is a great inspiration for all of us who believe that research-based knowledge can contribute to change.

It is gratifying that in 2010 we established yet another institutional research programme with a partner in the South, this time with the Centre for Policy Dialogue (CDP) in Bangladesh. The comprehensive research programmes offer unique opportunities for building strong country competence in many sectors simultaneously. Another important achievement was the establishment of the "International Centre for Tax and Development" in cooperation with the UK's Institute of Development Studies.

2010 was our first full year at our new premises in downtown Bergen. The new location has brought new energy to our fruitful interactions with the University of Bergen. A new agreement of cooperation is found in the formal expression of our joint commitment to Bergen as a thriving driver of development research. The Bergen Resource Centre for International Development, our common venue for documenting and communicating development research, has greatly enhanced our visibility.

This year, we reorganised our research groups into ten thematic research clusters, defined around our main, long-term research agendas. The purpose is to maintain a strong organisational focus on the level where research is initiated and conducted. We are also giving priority to further developing the research clusters as vigorous teams, making them dynamic drivers of research and communication. The following pages present the essentials about the activities of the research clusters.



Director  
**Dr. Ottar Mæstad**

# CMI STAFF

## 2010

Director

**Dr. Ottar Mæstad**

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### ECONOMISTS

Dr. Ivar Kolstad (Research Director)  
 Dr. Odd-Helge Fjeldstad  
 Dr. Magnus Hatlebakk  
 Jan Isaksen (on leave)  
 Ida Kristine Lindkvist (PhD Candidate)  
 Line Tøndel Skaldebø (PhD Candidate)  
 Dr. Tina Søreide  
 Dr. Espen Villanger (on leave)  
 Dr. Arne Wiig

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### SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGISTS

Dr. Arne Strand (Deputy Director/  
 Research Director)  
 Karin Ask  
 Dr. Anne Katrine Bang  
 Camila Gianella (PhD Candidate)  
 Johan Helland (on leave)  
 Hilde Granås Kjøstvedt (PhD  
 Candidate)  
 Dr. Are John Knudsen  
 Eyolf Jul-Larsen  
 Dr. Siri Lange  
 Dr. Nefissa Naguib  
 Iselin Å. Strønen (PhD Candidate)  
 Dr. Gunnar M. Sørbo  
 Dr. Kari Grøtterud Telle  
 Dr. Inge Tvedten

---

### POLITICAL SCIENTISTS

Dr. Siri Gloppen (Research Director)  
 Dr. Inge Amundsen  
 Torunn Wimpelmann Chaudhary  
 (PhD Candidate)  
 Dr. Roberto Gargarella (20%)  
 Dr. Åse Grødeland  
 Frode Løvlie (PhD Candidate)  
 Dr. Aslak Jangård Orre  
 Dr. Lise Rakner (20%)  
 Dr. Hilde Selbervik (50%)  
 Dr. Elin Skaar  
 Hugo Stokke  
 Dr. Astri Suhrke  
 Elling N. Tjønneland  
 Dr. Arne Tostensen  
 Liv Tønnessen (PhD Candidate)

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### U4 ANTI-CORRUPTION RESOURCE CENTRE

Elizabeth Hart (Director)  
 Kirsty Cunningham  
 (Online and Publications Officer)  
 Alessandra Fontana  
 (Programme Coordinator)  
 Hannes Hechler  
 (Programme Coordinator)  
 Harald Mathisen  
 (Senior Programme Coordinator)  
 Jessica L. Schultz  
 (Senior Programme Coordinator)  
 David A. Williams  
 (Programme Coordinator)  
 Sara Ögmundsdóttir  
 (Finance and Administration Officer)

---

### AFFILIATED RESEARCHERS

Dr. John-Andrew McNeish  
 Dr. Anne Sofie Roald  
 Dr. Helge Rønning  
 Dr. Ole Jacob Sending  
 Dr. Rachel Sieder  
 Dr. Alicia Yamin  
 Dr. Gaute Torsvik  
 Dr. Bertil Tungodden  
 Dr. Bruce Wilson

---

### SENIOR CONSULTANTS

Just Faaland (Emeritus)  
 Ole David Koht Norbye  
 (Senior Advisor)  
 Siegfried Pausewang  
 (Senior Advisor)  
 Rais Saniman

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**ADMINISTRATION**


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Vigdis A. Gåskjenn  
 (Administration/Finance Director)  
 Lars Ivar Høberg (Trainee)  
 Merete Leby (Head of Services)  
 Aksel Mjeldheim (Head of IT Section)  
 Robert Sjursen  
 (IT Consultant/Web Developer)  
 Guri K. Stegali  
 (Accountant/Project Coordinator)  
 Per Øyvind Svendsen  
 (Administrative Secretary)  
 Hong Kim Tran (Head of Accounts)  
 Jorunn M. Tøsdal  
 (Administrative Secretary)

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**PROJECT DEVELOPMENT UNIT**


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Steinar Hegre (Project Director)

---

**COMMUNICATION**


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Ingvild Hestad  
 (Communication Director)  
 Reginald Christopher Jacob  
 (Secretary)  
 Ola Roth Johnsen  
 (Communication Coordinator)  
 Inger A. Nygaard (Technical Editor)

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**MASTERS' STUDENTS**


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Victor Chimhutu  
 Magnus Dølerud  
 Svein-Erik Helle  
 Ida Jacobsen  
 Charlotte Ringdal  
 Kristin Hildre Rørvik  
 Jarle Sunsehaugen  
 Catalina Vallejo  
 Aslaug Aarsæther.

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**BERGEN RESOURCE CENTRE FOR  
 INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT**


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Kirsti Hagen Andersen  
 (Head of Resource Centre)  
 Reidunn Ljones (Senior Librarian)  
 Erik Hauke Tønnesen (Information  
 Coordinator)

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**THE BOARD OF THE CHR.  
 MICHELSEN INSTITUTE AND  
 THE CHR. MICHELSEN FUND**


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Jan Fridthjof Bernt  
 (Chair of the Board)  
 University of Bergen

Einar Hope (Chair of the Fund),  
 The Norwegian School of Economics  
 and Business Administration

Karin Aslaksen  
 Orkla

Ruth Haug  
 Norwegian University of Life  
 Sciences

Siri Lange  
 CMI

Arne Tostensen  
 CMI

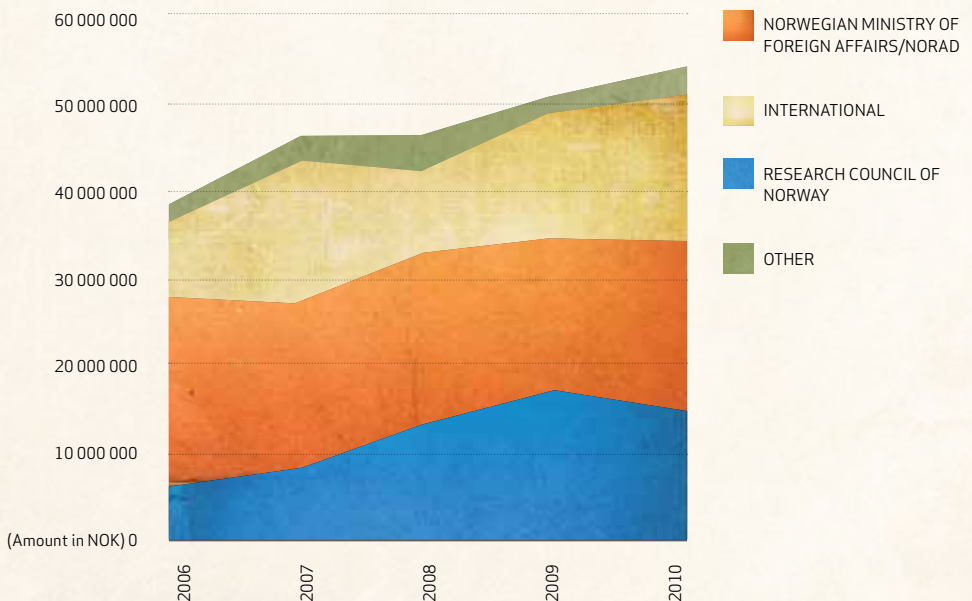
Hilde B. Selbervik (Deputy)  
 CMI

# KEY INFORMATION

## 2010

In 2010, CMI carried out **152 externally funded research projects** and consultancy assignments for a total of NOK 53.2 million.

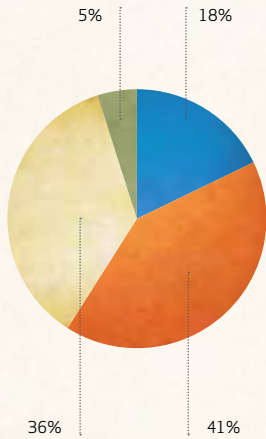
### PROJECT REVENUES



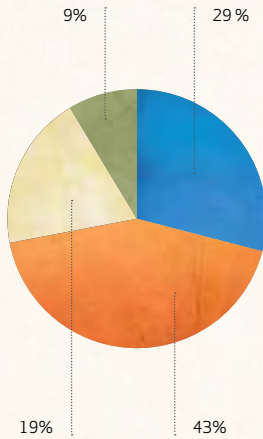


## CUSTOMERS

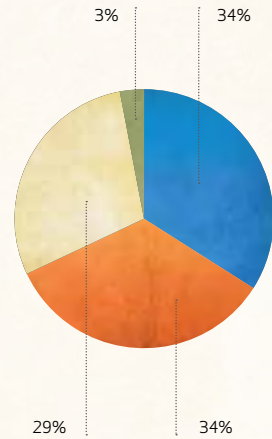
2007



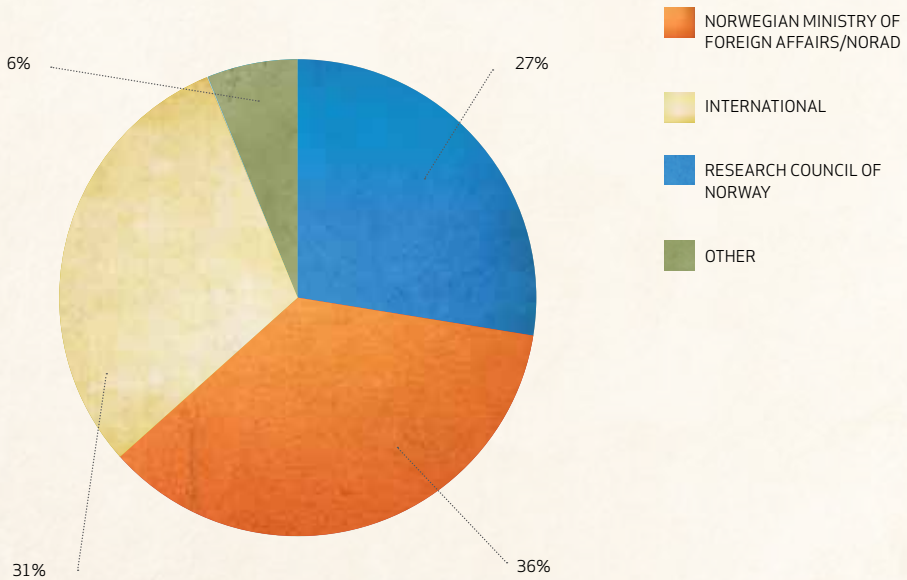
2008



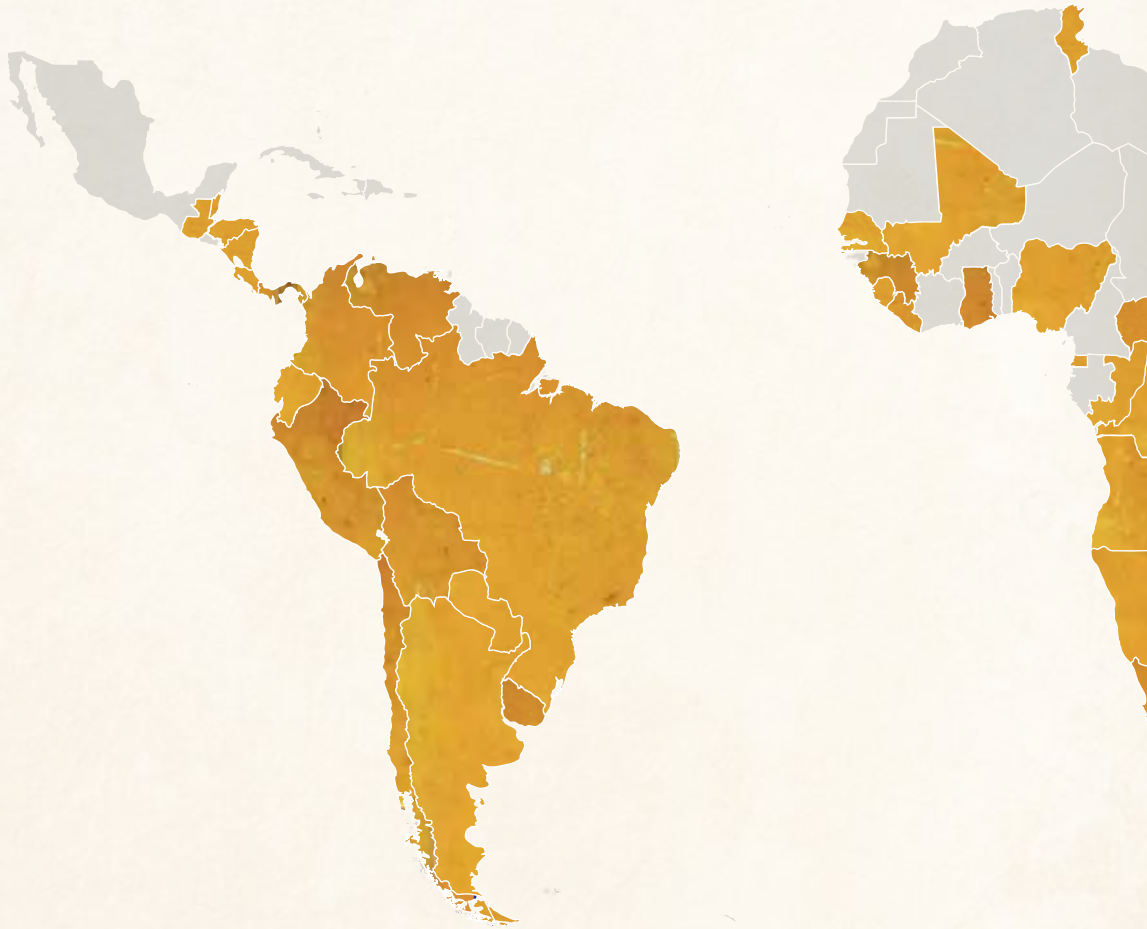
2009

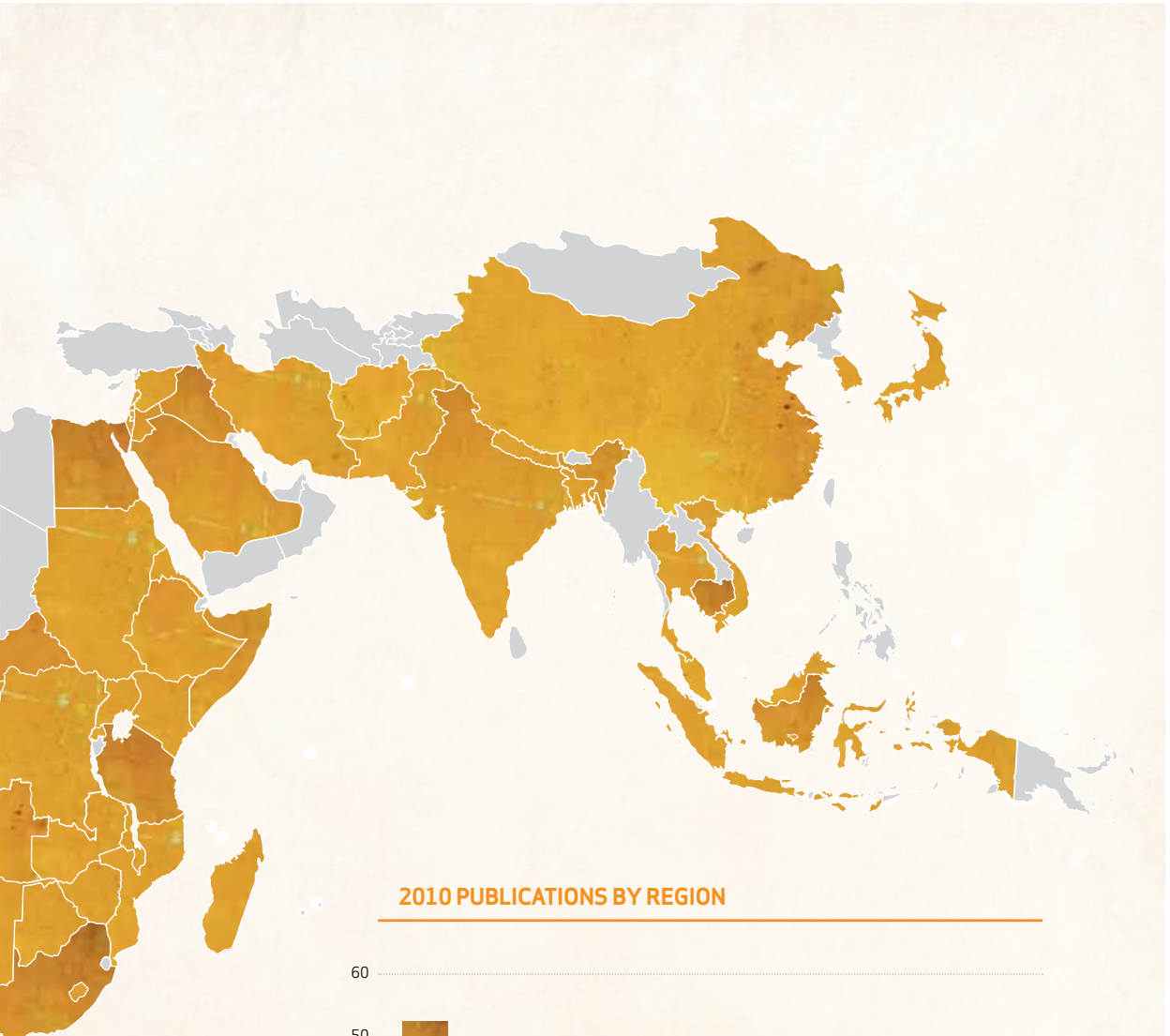


2010

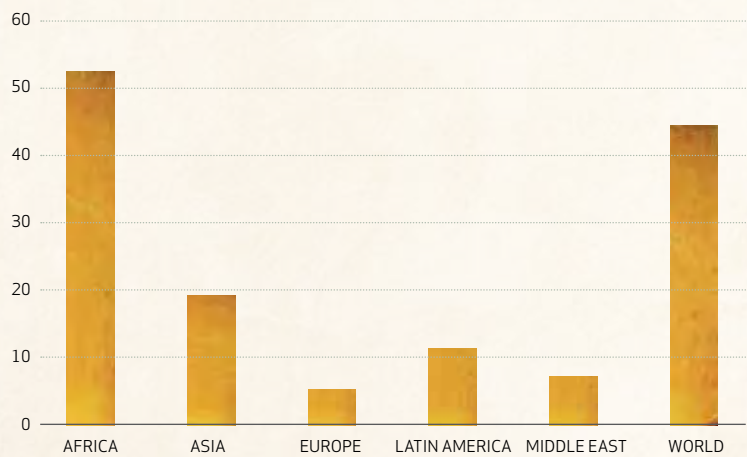


The CMI world expands.  
In 2010, CMI has projects  
in **Latin America, Africa,  
the Middle East and Asia.**





### 2010 PUBLICATIONS BY REGION



CMI research is organised in **ten thematic research clusters**, defined around CMI's main long-term research agendas.

Research clusters combine flexibility and focus, and make it possible to build strong teams.

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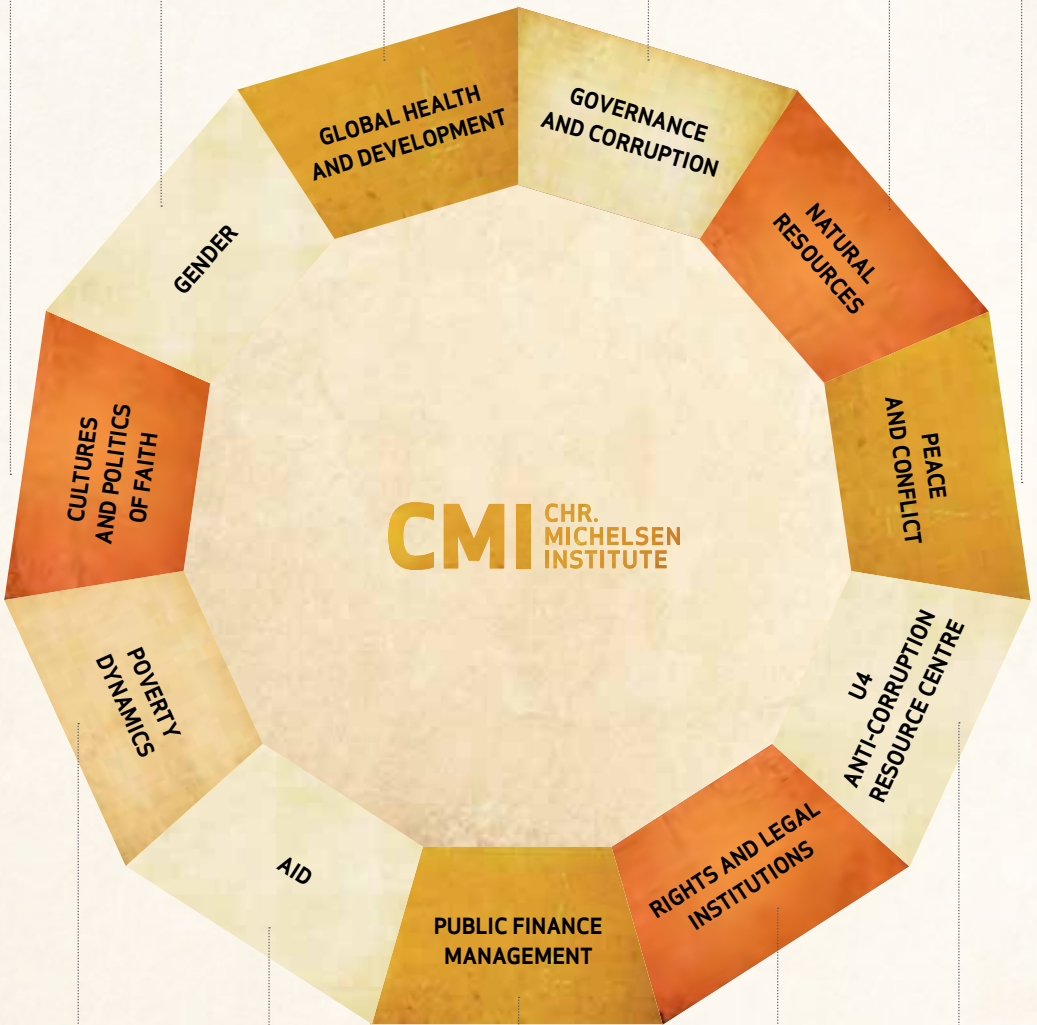
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**CULTURES AND  
POLITICS OF FAITH**



Nefissa Naguib  
(Coordinator)

Kari Telle  
Anne Sofie Roald  
Frode Løvlie  
Liv Tønnessen  
Anne Bang  
Hilde Kjøstvedt

# RELIGION IN SOCIETY

Research on cultures and politics of faith investigates how religious groups express their faith in different settings and explores the dialectics between the local and the global. Our research seeks to grasp the power of religion in the framing, understanding, and motivation for social and political action.



Photo: Openhandstudios

## RESEARCH AREAS:

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- RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONAL SYSTEMS, COMMUNITY LIFE, AND AESTHETICS

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- POLITICAL STRUCTURES, LEGAL NORMS AND 'EVERYDAY' RELIGIOSITY

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- GENDER AND RELIGIOUS PRACTICES

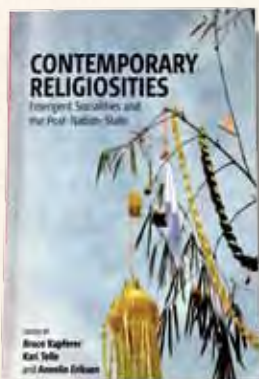
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- FAITH-BASED ACTIVISM

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## BOOKS 2010:

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### CONTEMPORARY RELIGIOSITIES:

By combining theoretical reflection with vivid ethnographic explorations, this book advances a critical understanding of social and personal religious experience in today's world.



### MOVEMENTS OF PEOPLE

This is a book about people's short and long journeys, crossing frontiers, individual movements from place to place, and the pulse/feel between past and present.

## 2010 HIGHLIGHTS:

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### NEW PROJECTS FROM THE RESEARCH COUNCIL:

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#### Regulating Religion: Secularism and Religious Freedom in the Global Era.

This project explores the dilemmas involved in both protecting and enforcing religious freedom through the law.

Kari Telle

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#### Gendering Faith: Palestinian Women and the Islamic Revival

This project examines the nature and causes of the increasing public religiosity of Muslim women of the occupied Palestinian territories

Hilde Granås Kjøstvedt  
and Anne Sofie Roald

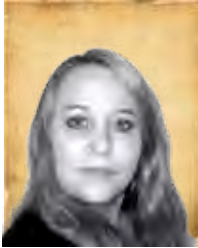
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#### Muslim Devotional Practices, Aesthetics, and Cultural Formation in Migrancy

The project explores how devotional practices, such as praying, thanksgiving, honoring, and commemorating include aesthetic practices such as recitation, chanting, music, performance, images and food.

Nefissa Naguib and Anne Bang

## GENDER



Liv Tønnessen  
(Coordinator)

Nefissa Naguib  
Inge Tvedten  
Eyolf Jul-Larsen  
Karin Ask  
Hilde Kjøstvedt  
Hilde B. Selbervik  
Espen Villanger  
Ingrid Samset  
Camila Gianella  
Torunn Wimpelmann  
Chaudhary

**MA student:**

Victor Chimhutu

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Anne Sofie Roald  
John McNeish  
Rachel Sieder

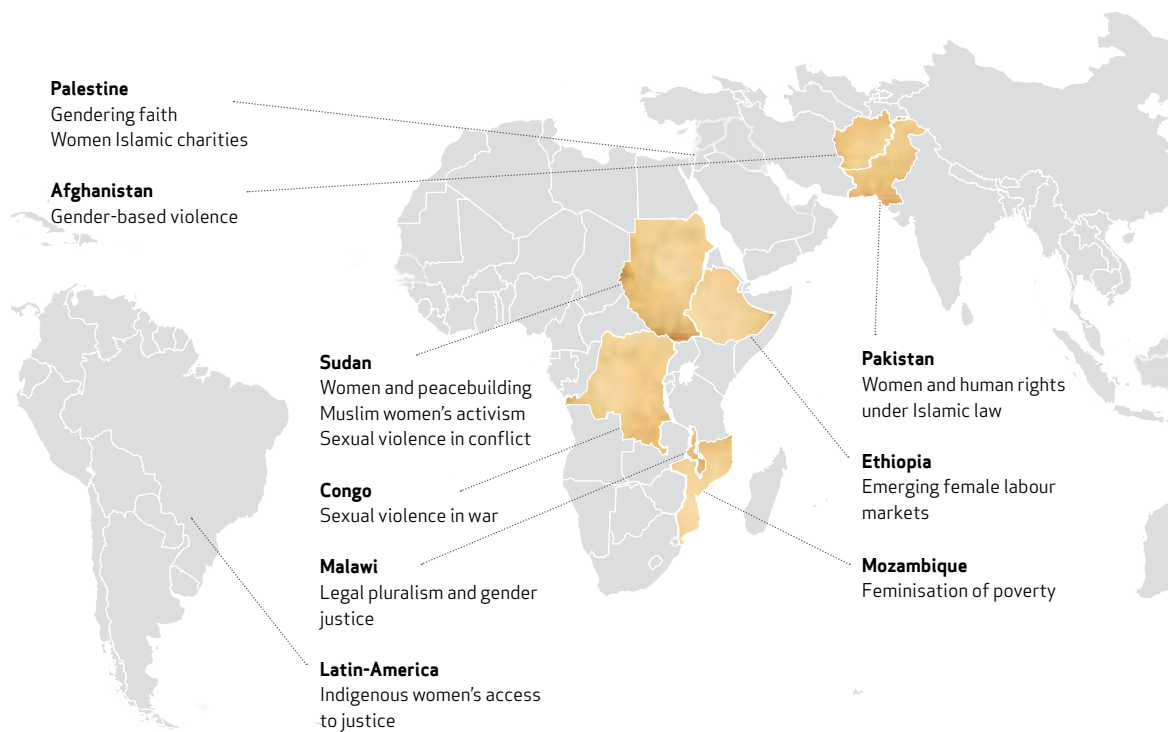
# WHEN WOMEN TAKE CONTROL

Grounded in local understandings of gender relations, our focus is on women's survival and resilience strategies in extreme situations of poverty, violence, political and religious oppression and displacement. We look at a variety of arenas and spaces in which women seek empowerment. We study women not as victims, but as agents of change in their various roles from heads of households to militant activists.

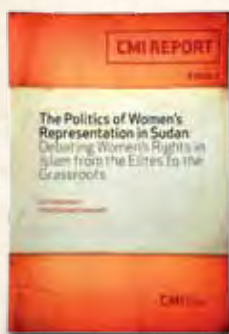


Photo: Angela Sevin





## 2010 HIGHLIGHTS:



### THE POLITICS OF WOMEN'S REPRESENTATION IN SUDAN: Debating women's rights in Islam from the elites to the grassroots

Liv Tønnessen and Hilde Granås Kjøstvedt

Sudanese Muslim women's perception of gender equality is not unitary. Whereas liberal Muslim activists advocate for gender equality in all areas of law, conservative Muslim activists do not deem gender equality to be neither necessary nor desirable. They all frame their arguments within Islam, offering different interpretations of the Islamic law.



### A WOMAN SHOULD NOT BE BOSS WHEN A MAN IS PRESENT. Gender and poverty in Southern Mozambique

Inge Tvedten, Margarida Paulo and Minna Tuominen

This is the third and final report in the series "Gender Policies and Feminisation of Poverty in Mozambique." It reveals a curious incongruity between often broad and sweeping statements about gender inequality and the great variation and complexity in the lives of real men and women.

## GLOBAL HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT



Siri Lange  
(Coordinator)

Nefissa Naguib  
Siri Goppen  
Camila Gianella  
Magnus Hatlebakk  
Ottar Mæstad  
Ida Lindkvist  
Alicia Yamin  
(Harvard/CMI)

**Affiliated researchers:**

Gaute Torsvik (UiB)  
Julie Riise Kolstad  
(Uni Rokkan)  
Cathrine Kahabuka (CIH)

**MA student:**

Victor Chimhutu



Photo: Ida Lindkvist

# QUALITY HEALTHCARE

Health plays a crucial role in human development and social justice. Large improvements in health outcomes of poor populations are technologically and economically feasible. Yet there are enormous challenges in implementing health systems that deliver quality services, and in overcoming the economic and social factors that produce ill-health and represent barriers to care.

## CURRENT FOCUS:

- HEALTH WORKER AVAILABILITY AND PERFORMANCE
- UTILISATION OF HEALTH SERVICES
- HEALTH AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
- HEALTH RIGHTS

## 2010 HIGHLIGHTS:

### JOURNAL OF HEALTH ECONOMICS:

#### **Overworked? On the relationship between workload and health worker performance**

Ottar Mæstad, Gaute Torsvik and Arild Aakvik

Health workers are not over-worked. Scaling up the number of health workers is unlikely to raise the quality of health services. Training has a positive effect on quality but is not in itself sufficient to raise quality to adequate levels.

#### **Service Delivery Indicators Pilot**

CMI, in cooperation with the World Bank and the African Economic Research Consortium, piloted a new tool to measure and increase awareness of the quality of service delivery in health and education.

The successful pilot has prompted the Hewlett Foundation to work towards an extensive scaling-up of the project in Sub-Saharan Africa.

## GOVERNANCE AND CORRUPTION



Tina Søreide  
(Coordinator)

Lovise Aalen  
Alessandra Fontana  
Liz Hart  
Hannes Hechler  
Ida Lindkvist  
Frode Løvlie  
Harald Mathisen  
Aslak Orre  
Arne Tostensen  
Aled Williams

### **MA students:**

Svein-Erik Helle  
Aslaug Aarsæther

# DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE WITHOUT CORRUPTION

CMI research on governance explores the conditions of a well-functioning system of democratic governance with low levels of corruption. What factors and mechanisms explain political and bureaucratic accountability in a given polity?



**CURRENT FOCUS:**

- DEMOCRATISATION AND ELECTIONS

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- LOCAL GOVERNMENT

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- GLOBAL ANTI-CORRUPTION INITIATIVES

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- SECTOR GOVERNANCE

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**2010 HIGHLIGHTS:****ANGOLA: Research and institutional cooperation  
CMI-CEIC**

The Centro de Estudos e Investigação Científica (CEIC), at the Universidade Católica de Angola (UCAN), is the key policy research think tank in Angola, and CMI's main institutional partner in research on Angola. The first phase ended in 2010. The CMI-CEIC cooperation programme is dedicated to policy oriented studies that can contribute to policy analysis and policy debate in Angola, particularly on 'resource curse' related issues. The cooperation brings together CMI's achievements and experience in policy research and CEIC's thorough knowledge of the policy environment in Angola.

**IN SEARCH OF THE IMPACT OF  
INTERNATIONAL SUPPORT FOR  
POLITICAL PARTIES IN NEW  
DEMOCRACIES:  
Malawi and Zambia compared**

By Lise Rakner and Lars Svåsand  
in **Democratization**

International party support brings new challenges for party institutionalisation in new democracies. This paper assesses the role of party assistance from the perspective of providers of international party support as well as the recipients of support.

Photos: Nicolay Paus

## NATURAL RESOURCES



Ivar Kolstad  
(Coordinator)

Inge Amundsen  
Arne Wiiig  
Tina Søreide  
Aslak Orre  
Iselin Åsedotter Strønen  
Aled Williams  
Odd-Helge Fjeldstad  
Ingrid Samset

### MA student:

Aslaug Aarsæther

# OILED PROGRESS OR FOILED PROSPECTS?

Natural resources have an ambiguous impact on development. Income from natural resources increases the wealth of nations directly. However, certain natural resources impair the development prospects of countries because natural resource rents generate dysfunctional behaviour such as patronage, rent-seeking or outright conflict. Our research focuses on natural resource ambiguities by analysing political and social mechanisms linking or delinking resources and development.

### CURRENT FOCUS:

- POLITICAL ECONOMY
- POLITICAL AND SOCIAL MECHANISMS

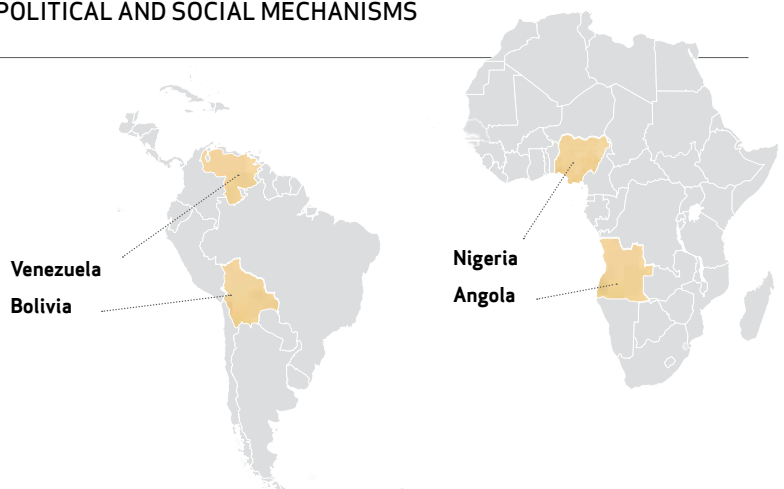




Photo: George Osodi

## 2010 HIGHLIGHT:

### **GOOD GOVERNANCE IN NIGERIA: A study in political economy and donor support**

Nigeria is heavily affected by the so-called resource curse, rent-seeking and elite capture of the state. Despite an estimated USD 400 billion in oil income since independence in 1960, the country has experienced five military coups, a civil war, very poor economic development and a skewed distribution of wealth. Corruption pervades all levels of government. The population is more impoverished now than it was 50

years ago. Yet today, the conditions for macroeconomic growth are the best they have been in the past 20 years.

From a political economy perspective, this study provides an analysis that focuses on issues of governance, namely the management of oil resources, including revenues from the oil industry. Focus is also applied to the people's participation and influence in public decision-making through civil society organisations and democratic elections.

## PEACE AND CONFLICT



Arne Strand  
(Coordinator)

Karin Ask  
Torunn Wimpelmann  
Chaudhary  
Hilde Granås Kjølsvestd  
Are Knudsen  
Nefissa Naguib  
Ingrid Samset  
Elin Skaar  
Astri Suhrke  
Gunnar M. Sørbo  
Kari Telle  
Liv Tønnessen

**MA students:**  
Catalina Vallejo  
Magnus Dølerud

# BUILDING PEACE

Conflict and peace profoundly influence the prospects of securing development and justice. By drawing on theoretical frameworks and field-based experiences from ongoing conflicts, this research cluster challenges the present peace-building discourse. Our policy related research is developed in collaboration with researchers from countries in conflict and with international experts.



Photo: Are Knudsen



## CURRENT FOCUS:

- THE ROLE OF THE INTERNATIONAL PEACE-BUILDING REGIME
- THE ROLE OF THE CIVIL SOCIETY IN PEACE AND RECONCILIATION
- THE ROLE OF NATURAL RESOURCES IN CONFLICTS

### Forced Migrants, Human Rights and Lasting Peace:

Lebanon, Cyprus, Afghanistan

### Sudan: Micro-Macro Issues in Peacebuilding

In cooperation with the University of Khartoum, Al Ahfad University for Women, University of Bergen and PRIO

### Party Politics in Palestine: Hamas and the Politicization of Resistance

In collaboration with the Palestinian Institute for the Study of Democracy (Muwatin).

### Afghanistan: Achieving Durable Peace in Afghanistan

Collaborative project between the United States Institute of Peace (USIP), PRIO and CMI.

## 2010 HIGHLIGHTS:



### PALESTINIAN REFUGEES:

Combining critical scholarship with ethnographic insight, these essays uncover the host states' marginalisation of stateless refugees and shed light on new terminologies found in refugees, migration and diaspora studies.



### SECURITY AND DEVELOPMENT:

This volume addresses the new security–development nexus and investigates its internal institutional logics, as well as the operation of policy, its dangers, resistances and complicity in other local and national social processes.

## POVERTY



Arne Wiig  
(Coordinator)

Ivar Kolstad  
Magnus Hatlebakk  
Bertil Tungodden  
Espen Villanger  
Eyolf Jul-Larsen

### **MA students:**

Kristin Rørvik  
Charlotte Ringdal

# ESCAPING POVERTY

The goal of this research cluster is to understand the underlying economic and social mechanisms that explain why people are trapped in poverty. Focus is applied to analysing livelihood strategies over the course of life at the household level.



Photo: Nicolay Paus

## CURRENT FOCUS:

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- RURAL CREDIT AND LABOUR MARKETS

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- RURAL POWER RELATIONS

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- ENTREPRENEURSHIP IN THE INFORMAL SECTOR

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- MICROCREDIT, FEMALE LABOUR MARKET PARTICIPATION

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## 2010 HIGHLIGHTS:

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### NEW INSTITUTIONAL COOPERATION AGREEMENT:

#### **Bangladesh: Inclusive growth and good governance**

CMI and the Centre for Policy Dialogue (CPD) in Bangladesh, signed a three-year research and capacity building cooperation programme. The overall objective of the programme is institutional research co-operation on policy-related poverty research, including food security and poverty; energy, human capital and private sector development; parliament and political parties; democracy and corruption. The programme is funded by the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

This new cooperative programme is a continuation of the more than 40 years of experience that CMI has in research, consultancy and capacity building in Bangladesh, and makes it possible for CMI to create and support a broader network of researchers and students working in and on Bangladesh.



This book is a statistical presentation on excluded population groups along a number of economic and social dimensions.

## AID



Elling N. Tjønneland  
(Coordinator)

Hilde Selbervik  
Inge Tvedten  
Inge Amundsen  
Liz Hart  
Hilde Granås Kjølsvædt  
Asuncion Lera St. Clair  
Arne Strand  
Aled Williams  
Jessica Schultz

**MA student:**  
Aslaug Aarsæther

# DOES AID WORK?

CMI does extensive work on development aid issues. This comprises of research as well as operational engagement with decision-makers and development aid practitioners. Research projects have focused on the role and relevance of aid. Dialogue and advisory work is crucial for increasing the relevance of our research, improving access to data and deepening our knowledge of challenges facing development. The bulk of CMI's project income is also derived from aid agencies.



## CURRENT FOCUS:

- THE GLOBAL ARCHITECTURE AND CHANGING AID POLICIES
- EMERGING SOUTH POWERS
- POVERTY REDUCTION
- DONOR SUPPORT TO PEACEBUILDING
- NGOS AND DELIVERY OF AID
- THE GENDER DIMENSION IN NORWEGIAN DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

## 2010 HIGHLIGHTS:

### A DEVELOPMENT ROAD SHOW?

**From Monterrey and Paris to Doha and Accra: Is the Windhoek Declaration improving relations between SADC and its international cooperating partners?**

Munesti Madakufamba and  
Elling N. Tjønneland

This article analyses how the international aid architecture is operationalised in a regional context. It is the final output of a four-year project that monitors and evaluates donor support to SADC.



### AFGHAN HYDROCARBONS: A source for development or for conflict?

A risk assessment of Norwegian involvement in the development of the Afghan oil and gas industry

Arne Strand, Mohammad Hakim,  
Sediqa Newrozi, Akbar Sarwari and  
Aled Williams

Since 2007, Norad has been engaged in capacity building and provision of technical support to the Afghan Ministry of Mines. This includes assistance on the development of the Afghan hydrocarbons law, and the commercialisation of gas and oil reserves through an international bidding process. The review identifies a range of risks and challenges and advises Norad to halt further engagement on policy matters until there is clarity on how the Government of Afghanistan aims to develop and utilise these resources.



## PUBLIC FINANCE MANAGEMENT



Odd-Helge Fjeldstad  
(Coordinator)

Jan Isaksen  
Tina Søreide

# IT'S ALL ABOUT TAX

How can developing countries produce an efficient, responsive and accountable public sector? Most poor states are unable to raise the revenue they need for providing basic services to the majority of their citizens. Our research focuses on how governments in poor countries can raise and manage domestic financial resources in ways that enhance their effectiveness and political legitimacy.

### CURRENT FOCUS:

- TAX POLICIES AND ADMINISTRATION
- TAX HAVENS AND CAPITAL FLIGHT
- TAX AND PUBLIC SERVICE PRODUCTION

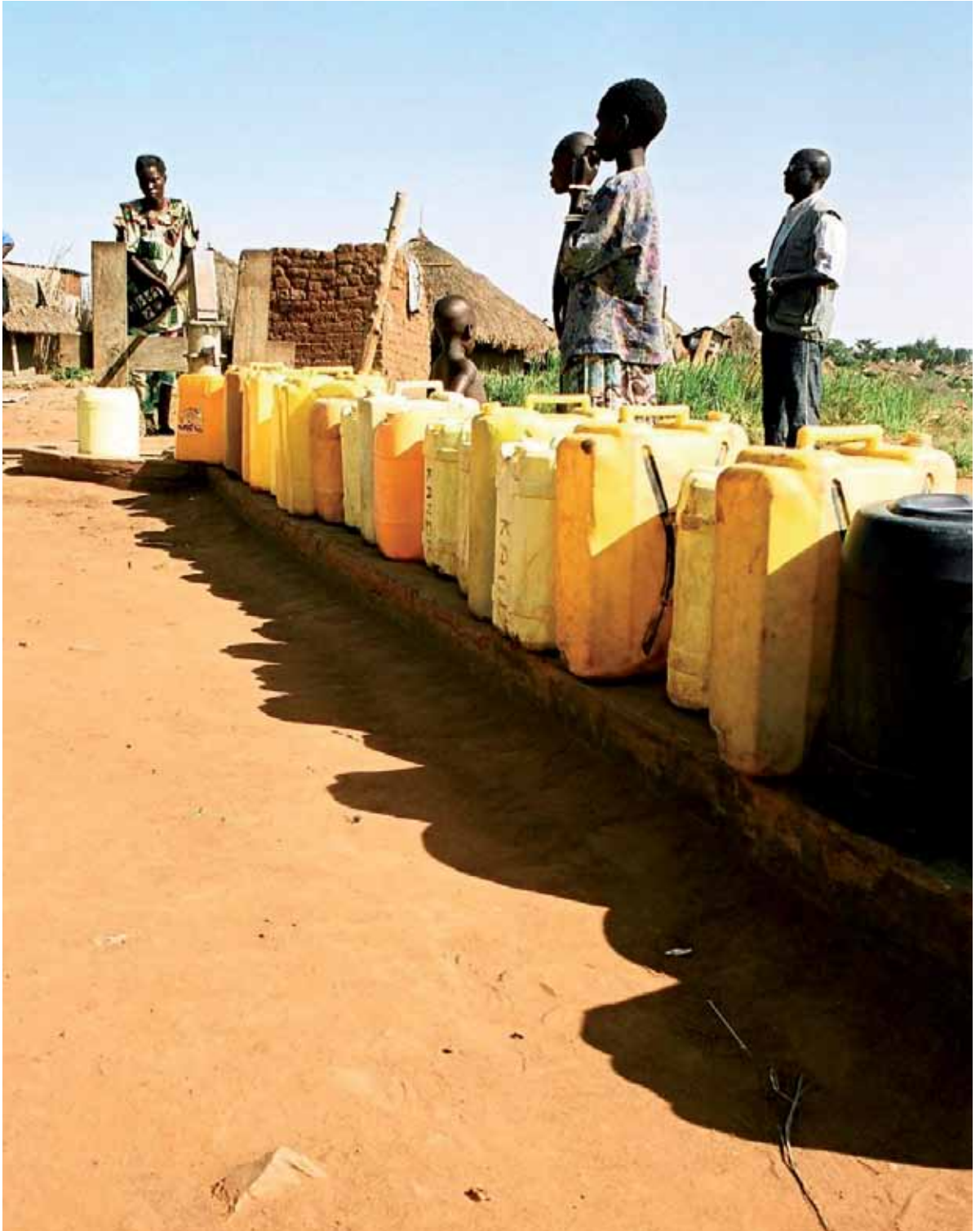
### 2010 HIGHLIGHT:



Financed by DFID and Norad, the International Centre for Tax and Development was established in November 2010. The ICTD is dedicated to mobilising knowledge that will help make tax policies more conducive to pro-poor economic growth and good governance.

If the governments of poorer countries were to tax more effectively, there would be substantial positive effects on private enterprise, economic growth, the legitimacy and effectiveness of public authority, equity and social cohesion.

Photo: Ingrid Samset



## RIGHTS AND LEGAL INSTITUTIONS



Elin Skaar  
(Coordinator)

Karin Ask  
Roberto Gargarella  
Camila Gianella  
Siri Gløppen  
Åse Grødeland  
Jessica Schultz  
Hugo Stokke  
Iselin Åsedotter Strønen  
Astri Suhrke

### MA students:

Catalina Vallejo  
Natalia Flórez Mejía

### Affiliated researchers:

Rachel Sieder  
(CIESAS, Mexico)  
Asuncion St.Clair  
(University of Bergen,  
20%)  
Bruce Wilson (University  
of Central Florida 20%)  
Alicia E. Yamin  
(Harvard Law School  
20%)

# PROTECTING HUMAN RIGHTS

Human rights are protected by norms and legal institutions. What happens when these rights are violated? Who can hold the violators – be they individuals or state institutions – responsible? We examine the parameters for rights protections by focusing on the law, courts, and social practices.

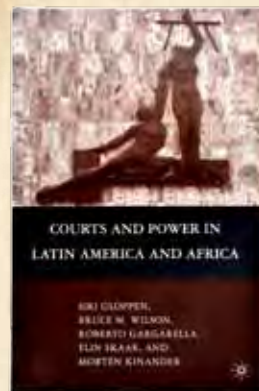


Photo: Eric Lafforgue

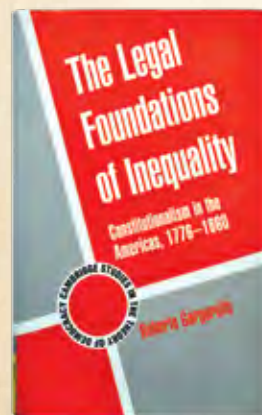


**RESEARCH FOCUS:**

- HUMAN RIGHTS
- TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE
- COURTS
- LEGAL NORMS AND CULTURES

**2010 HIGHLIGHTS:****COURTS AND POWER IN LATIN AMERICA AND AFRICA**

This book contributes to the ongoing debate over the institutionalization of democratic accountability and examines the accountability function exercised by higher courts in Latin America and Africa.

**THE LEGAL FOUNDATIONS OF INEQUALITY**

This book explores the influence of opposing constitutional ideals during the “founding period” of constitutionalism in the Americas.



# PROMOTING AN INFORMED APPROACH TO ANTI-CORRUPTION

The U4 Anti-Corruption Resource Centre engages with development practitioners through online and in-country training.

Elizabeth Hart  
(Director)

Kirsty Cunningham  
Alessandra Fontana  
Hannes Hechler  
Harald Mathisen  
Jessica L. Schultz  
David A. Williams  
Sara Ögmundsdóttir

Through this training, as well as through operationally-relevant research and advice, U4 ([www.U4.no](http://www.U4.no)) has supported donor policy and practice since 2003. Today, the Centre serves eight partner agencies: AusAID

(Australia), BTC (Belgium), CIDA (Canada), DFID (UK), GTZ (Germany), MinBuZa (the Netherlands), Norad (Norway), and Sida (Sweden), as well as the broader development community.

Fotocredits



## RESEARCH THEMES

- NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

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- THE UN CONVENTION AGAINST CORRUPTION

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- ILLICIT FINANCIAL FLOWS

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- CORRUPTION AND AID

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- HEALTH SECTOR

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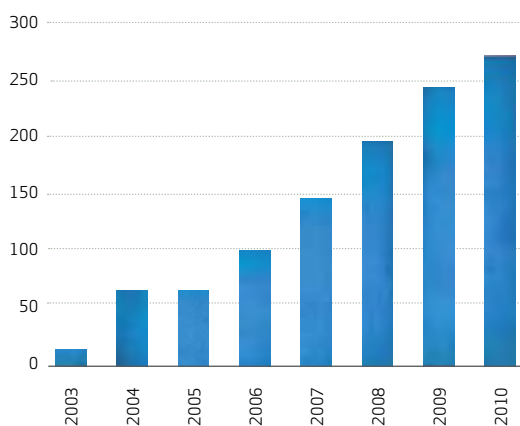
- FRAGILE STATES

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- ANTI-CORRUPTION COMMISSIONS

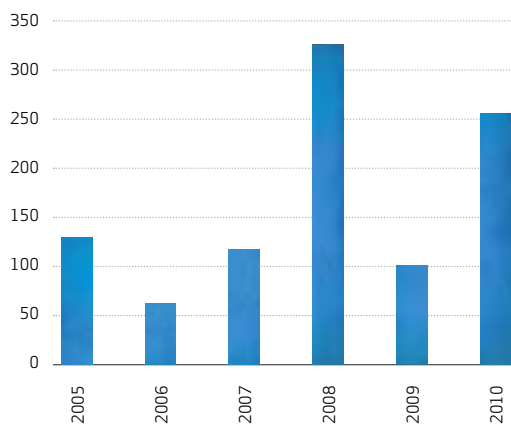
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In 2010, U4 conducted **15 online courses** and **6 in-country workshops**, reaching a total of **600 practitioners and advisers.**



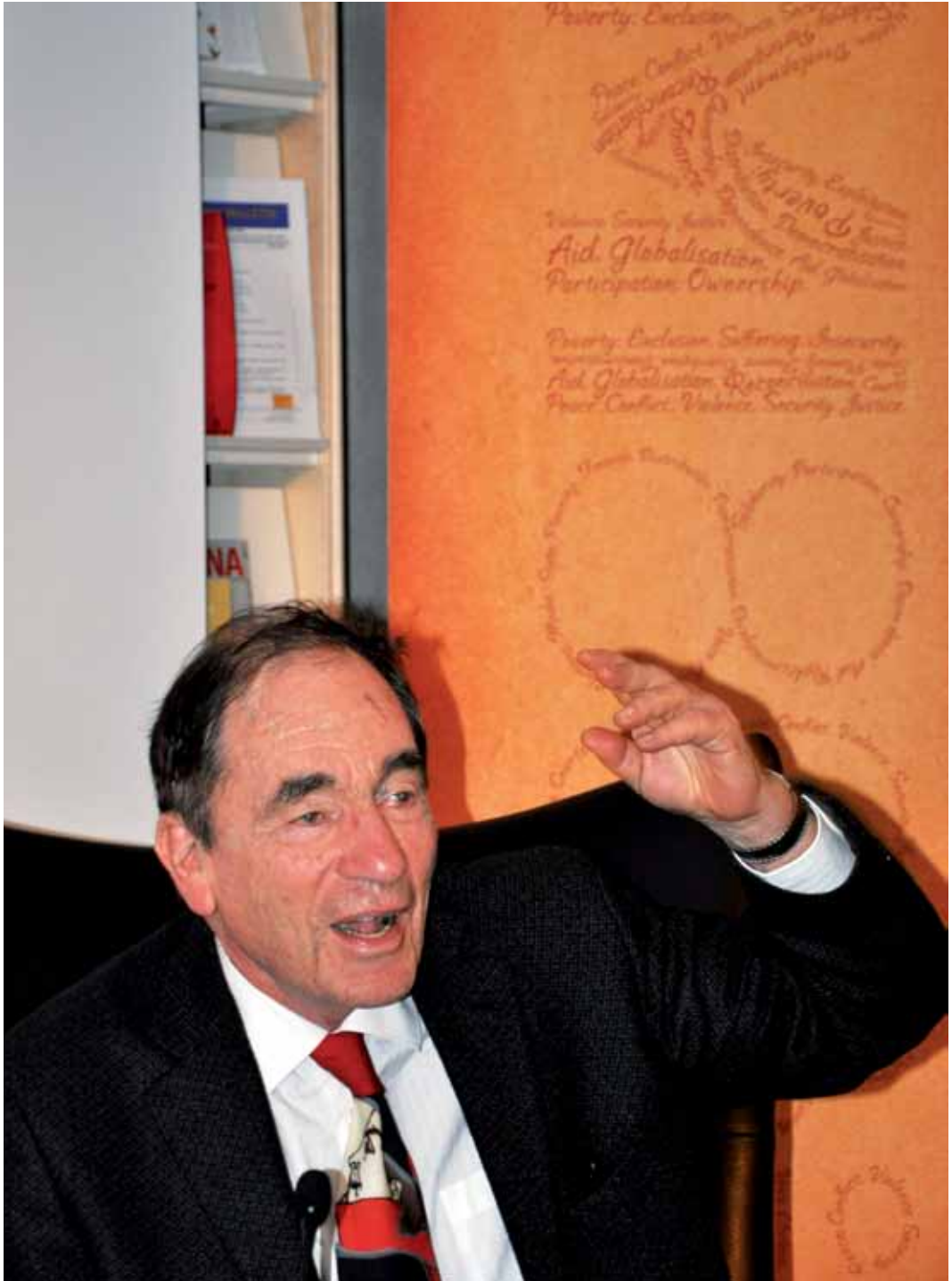
## ONLINE TRAINING COURSES

- Essentials of anti-corruption
- Money in politics
- Corruption in education
- Corruption in health



## IN-COUNTRY WORKSHOPS

- Essentials of anti-corruption
- Anti-corruption policy making
- Addressing corruption in fragile states
- Corruption in the education/health sectors
- Corruption in natural resource management



## The Chr. Michelsen Lecture

# ALBIE SACHS: THE ROLE OF COURTS IN SOCIAL TRANSFORMATION

«Rights empower. Rights provide dignity and can bring about change. Rights ensure change in a predictable and principled way.»

The new South African Constitution included social and economic rights as fundamental rights on the same basis as civil liberties and political rights. Yet, giving meaning and significance to the text of the constitution proved a challenging task. Albie Sachs took us on an engaging journey into the deliberations of a constitutional court

judge, a judge in a court which shaped the new South Africa and framed the rights of all South Africans.

«Interests collide,» says Sachs. «There is not always a right answer.»

Competing values require mediation and engagement in order to reach settlements. Society and courts must embrace all, and sometimes they must order mediation or engagement. Upholding the law is about reconciling interests.

From an early age Albie Sachs played a prominent role in the struggle for justice in South Africa. He is one of the chief architects of the post-apartheid constitution, and for fifteen years, he served as a member of the South African Constitutional Court.



# PEOPLE 2010

## NEW U4 DIRECTOR:

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**LIZ HART**

**KARIN ASLAKSEN**  
Executive Vice President  
in charge of strategic HR  
and communication, Orkla

## NEW BOARD MEMBER:

---



## NEW DIRECTOR: OTTAR MÆSTAD

---



## SPOTLIGHT:



**JUST FAALAND** received the 2010 Merdeka Award for outstanding contribution to the people of Malaysia

**ASTRI SUHRKE** gave the eight annual Anthony Hyman memorial lecture, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, 17 March 2010: **The Case for a light footprint: The international project in Afghanistan**



Senior researcher **KARI TELLE** won the prize for the best anthropological essay, awarded by the Australian Anthropological Society for her essay entitled **Spirited Places and Ritual Dynamics among Sasak Muslims on Lombok**.

**ASLAK JANGÅRD ORRE** defended his PhD dissertation entitled Entrenching the party-state in the multiparty era: Opposition parties, traditional authorities and new councils of local representatives in Angola and Mozambique.



## NEW STAFF:



NEFISSA NAGUIB



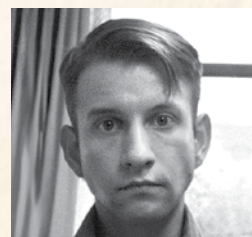
ANNE BANG



OLA ROTH JOHNSEN



SARA ÖGMUNDSDÓTTIR



FRODE LØVLIE

**BERGEN RESOURCE CENTRE  
FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
2010:**

# 130 EVENTS

The Resource Centre has become a busy venue offering academic lectures, informal events, literary salons, debates, book launches and topical panel debates.

## HIGHLIGHTS

Høsten 2010  
**Afghanistan/  
Pakistan**

**Bergen ressursenter**  
for internasjonal utvikling

*Vi stiller de vanskelige  
spørsmålene og ser  
på problemstillingene  
bak utfordringene*



**Jekteviksbakken 31** (vis-a-vis Juridisk fakultet)

 **CMI** Center for International Development

[www.resourcecentre.no](http://www.resourcecentre.no)

**Bergen ressursenter**  
for internasjonal utvikling

- ▶ Faglig spennende foredrag, boksalonger og seminarer om problemstillinger knyttet til globale utfordringer
- ▶ Unik boksamling på Afrika, Asia, Midtøsten og Latin-Amerika
- ▶ Norges beste bibliotekjeneste på fagfeltet
- ▶ Åpen lesesal for alle
- ▶ Møteplass for forskere, studenter og andre interesserte

Åpningstider mandag - fredag:  
**09:00 - 16:00**

Jekteviksbakken 31  
(vis-a-vis Juridisk fakultet)

 **CMI** Center for International Development

[www.resourcecentre.no](http://www.resourcecentre.no)







## PUBLICATIONS 2010

# MORE BOOKS

With three monographs and seven edited books, 2010 was a year of book publications at CMI. Within the last few years, our publication profile has shifted from reports and working papers to articles and book chapters. Through publications in external report series, our own brief series, issue papers and practice insights, we tailor and target research outputs to policy makers and development practitioners.

We participate in the Norwegian public discourse. In 2010, we published 37 op-eds, gave numerous interviews and had three regular columnists.

## SOCIAL MEDIA

In 2010 we expanded our online presence, and stepped in to the realm of the social media, with targeted use of Facebook and Twitter to inform and interact. We also entered the digital village by streaming events and making audio and video materials available on our website.



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**MONOGRAPHS**


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Das, Arun K.L. and Magnus Hatlebakk (2010)

**Statistical evidence on social and economic exclusion in Nepal**

Kathmandu, Himal books 86 pp.

Gargarella, Roberto (2010)

**The legal foundations of inequality. Constitutionalism in the Americas 1776-1860**

New York: Cambridge Univ. Press 273 p.

Gloppen, Siri, Bruce M. Wilson, Roberto Gargarella, Elin Skaar, and Morten Kinander (2010)

**Courts and power in Latin America and Africa**

New York: Palgrave Macmillan 231 p.

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**EDITED VOLUMES**


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Couso, Javier A., Alexandra Huneus and Rachel Sieder (eds) (2010)

**Cultures of legality: Judicialization and political activism in Latin America**

New York: Cambridge University Press (Cambridge studies in law and society) 287 p.

Kapferer, Bruce, Kari Telle, and Annelin Eriksen (eds.) (2010)

**Contemporary religiosities: Emergent socialities and the post-nation-state**

New York and Oxford: Berghahn Books 220 p.

Knudsen, Are and Sari Hanafi, eds. (2010)

**Palestinian refugees: Identity, space and place in the Levant**

Routledge (Routledge Studies on the Arab-Israeli Conflict) 234 p.

McNeish, John-Andrew and Jon Harald Sande Lie (2010)

**Security and development**

N.Y./Oxford: Berghahn Books (Critical Interventions: A Forum for Social Analysis, vol. 11) 166 p.

Naguib, Ed. by Nefissa and Bert de Vries (2010)

**Movements of people in time and space : Heureux qui comme Ulysses a fait un beau voyage**

Bergen: Bric 176 p.

Vian, Taryn, William D. Savedoff, Harald Mathisen (2010)

**Anticorruption in the health sector**

Boston: Kumarian Press 164 p.

Wiig, Arne, Line Tøndel and Vicente Pinto de Andrade (2010)

**Compendium of natural resource management**

Bergen/Lusaka: Chr.Michelsen Institute (CMI)/ Universidade Catolica de Angola (UCAN) 532 p.

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**PEER REVIEWED JOURNAL ARTICLES**


---

Bjorvatn, Kjetil and Bertil Tungodden (2010)

**Teaching business in Tanzania: Evaluating participation and performance**

in Journal of the European Economic Association vol. 8 no. 2-3 pp. 561-570

Cappelen, A.W., E.O. Sorensen and B. Tungodden (2010)

**Responsibility for what? Fairness and individual responsibility**

in European Economic Review vol. 54 no. 3 pp. 429-441

Cappelen, Alexander W., Norheim, Ole Frithjof and Bertil Tungodden (2010)

**Disability compensation and responsibility**

in Politics Philosophy & Economics vol. 9 no. 4 pp. 411-427

Cappelen, Alexander, Ottar Mæstad and Bertil Tungodden (2010)

**Demand for childhood vaccination -**

**insights from behavioral vaccinomics** in Forum for development studies vol. 37 no. 3 pp. 349-364

Fleurbaey, M. and B. Tungodden (2010)

**The tyranny of non-aggregation versus the tyranny of aggregation in social choices: a real dilemma**

in Economic Theory vol. 44 no. 3 pp. 399-414

Gloppen, Siri (2009)

**Legal enforcement of social rights: Enabling conditions and impact assessment**

in Erasmus Law Review vol. 2 no. 4 pp. 465-480

Grødeland, Åse Berit (2010)

**Elite perceptions of anti-corruption efforts in Ukraine**

in Global Crime vol. 11 no. 2 pp. 237-260

Grødeland, Åse Berit (2010)

**"They have achieved a lot because we have paid them a lot": NGOs and the international community in the West Balkans. Perceptions of each other**

in Global Society vol. 24 no. 2

Hatlebakk, Magnus (2010)

**Maoist control and level of civil conflict in Nepal**

in South Asia Economic Journal vol. 11 no. 1 pp. 99-110

Iversen, Vegard and Gaute Torsvik (2010)

**Networks, middlemen and other (urban) labour market mysteries**

in Indian Growth and Development Review vol. 3 no. 1 pp. 62-80

Knudsen, Are John (2010)

**Acquiescence to assassinations in post-civil war Lebanon?**

in Mediterranean Politics vol. 15 no. 1 pp. 1-23

Kolstad, Ivar and Arne Wiig (2010)  
**Transparency in oil-rich countries and the importance of democracy**  
 in *Exploration & Production: The Oil and Gas Review* vol. 8 no. 2

Leon, Beatus K. and Julie Riise Kolstad (2010)  
**Wrong schools or wrong students? The potential role of medical education in regional imbalances of the health workforce in the United Republic of Tanzania**  
 in *Human Resources for Health* vol. 8 no. 3

Malca, Camila Gianella, Óscar Parra Vera, Alicia Ely Yamin y Mauricio Torres Tovar (2010)  
**¿Deliberación democrática o mercadeo social? Los dilemas de la definición pública en salud en el contexto del seguimiento de la sentencia T-760 de 2008**  
 in *Cuadernos del Doctorado* no. 11 pp. 107-132

McNeish, John-Andrew (2010)  
**Sobrem maldiciones y demonios: Hidrocarburos y soberania en un tarija autonoma**  
 in *Umbrales*

Mæstad, Ottar, Gaute Torsvik and Arild Aakvik (2010)  
**Overworked? On the relationship between workload and health worker performance**  
 in *Journal of Health Economics* vol.29 no.5 pp.686-698

Naguib, Nefissa (2010)  
**For the love of God: Care-giving in the Middle East**  
 in *Journal of Social Sciences and Mission* vol. 23 no. 1

Rakner, Lise and Lars Svåsand (2010)  
**In search of the impact of international support for political parties in new democracies: Malawi and Zambia compared**  
 in *Democratization* vol. 17 no. 6 pp. 1250-1275

Roald, Anne Sofie (2010)  
**Vigselrättens symbolvärde**  
 in *Invandrare och minoritet* no. 1 pp. 30-33

Suhrke, Astri (2010)  
**La route vers Marjah**  
 in *Politique Americaine* vol. 17 pp. 79-94

Sørbo, Gunnar M. (2010)  
**Local violence and international intervention in Sudan**  
 in *Review of African Political Economy* vol. 37 no. 124 pp. 173-186

Tungodden, Bertil, I. Almas, A.W. Cappelen and E.O. Sorensen (2010)  
**Fairness and the development of inequality acceptance**  
 in *Science* vol. 328 no. 5982 pp. 1176-1178

Tønnessen, Liv (2010)  
**Is Islam a threshold for escape or an insurmountable barrier? Women bargaining with patriarchy in post-Islamist Sudan**  
 in *Comparative Studies of South Asia, Africa and the Middle East* vol. 30 no. 3

Wiig, Arne and Ivar Kolstad (2010)  
**Multinational corporations and host country institutions: A case study of CSR activities in Angola**  
 in *International Business Review* vol. 19 no. 2 pp. 178-190

Yamin, Alicia Ely and Oscar Parra-Vera (2010)  
**Judicial protection of the right to health in Colombia: From social demands to individual claims to public debates**  
 in *Hastings International and Comparative Law Review* vol. 33 no. 2 pp. 101-129

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Bang, Anne (2010)  
**When there are no foreign lands and all lands are foreign: Two texts from the Indian Ocean**  
 in Nefissa Naguib and Bert de Vries (eds): *Movements of people in time and space. Heureux qui comme Ulysses a fait un beau voyage* Bergen: Bric pp. 151-164

Bjune, Maren C. and Stina S. Petersen (2010)  
**Guarding privileges and saving the day: Guatemalan elites and the settlement of the Serranazo.**  
 in Mariana Llanos and Leiv Mainstentredet (eds): *Presidential Breakdowns in Latin America*. New York: Palgrave

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**Angola**  
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**Informal relations in public procurement**  
 in E.G. Iasin, ed.: *Digest of papers from the X International Scientific Conference on the problems of the development of the economy and society*. Moscow: State University. *Higher School of Economics* vol.1 pp. 460-473

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**Culture, corruption and anti-corruption strategies in post-communist Europe**  
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**Cultures of legality: Judicialization and political activism in contemporary Latin America**

in Javier A. Couso, Alexandra Huneus and Rachel Sieder (eds): Cultures of legality. Judicialization and political activism in Latin America. Cambridge: Cambridge Univ. Press pp. 3-21

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**Introduction: Religiosities toward a future - In pursuit of the New Millennium**

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**(In-)Security in a space of exception: The destruction of the Nahr el-Bared refugee camp in Lebanon**

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**Nahr el-Bared: The political fall-out of a refugee disaster**

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**From refugees to revolutionaries: Camp-based Palestinians in post-civil war Lebanon**

in Leif Manger and Øystein S. LaBianca (eds): Global moments in the Levant. A Unifob Global research project. Bergen: Bric pp. 142-151

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**Introduction**

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Kolstad, Ivar and Arne Wiig (2010)

**Entrepreneurship and human capital: The Malawi case**

in Ed. By Charles Harvey: Proceedings of the 2009 FOPRISA annual conference . Gaborone: Botswana Institute for Development Policy Analysis pp. 115-125 (FOPRISA report,8)

Kolstad, Ivar and Arne Wiig (2010)

**International initiatives to address the resource curse: High on rhetoric, low on relevance?**

in George T. Overton (ed): Foreign Policy in an Interconnected World. New York: Nova Science Publishers

Lange, Siri (2010)

**Kampen om populärkulturen i Tanzania**

in Mai Palmberg, Carita Backström (eds): Kultur i Afrika. Uppsala and Stockholm: Nordiska Afrikainstitutet and Tranan AB pp. 170-173

Lange, Siri (2010)

**Folkteater och swahilisåpa**

in Mai Palmberg and Carita Backström (eds): Kultur i Afrika. Uppsala and Stockholm: Nordiska Afrikainstitutet og Tranan pp. 182-185

Madakufamba, Munetsi and Elling N. Tjønneland (2010)

**A development road show? From Monterrey and Paris to Doha and Accra: Is the Windhoek Declaration improving relations between SADC and its international cooperating partners?**

in Charles Harvey (ed): Proceedings of the 2009 FOPRISA annual conference . Gaborone: Botswana Institute for Development Policy Analysis .pp 173-191 (FOPRISA report, 8).

McNeish, John-Andrew (2010)

**Securing resources through exceptional means in the Americas**

in John-Andrew McNeish and Jon Harald Sande Lie, eds.: Security and development . N.Y./Oxford: Berghahn pp.68-83

McNeish, John-Andrew and Jon Harald Sande Lie (2010)

**Introduction: a security-development nexus?**

in John-Andrew McNeish and Jon Harald Sande Lie, eds.: Security and development . N.Y./Oxford: Berghahn pp.1-18

Mæstad, Ottar and Aziza Mwisongo (2010)

**Informal pay and the quality of health care: Lessons from Tanzania**

in Taryn Vian, William D. Savedoff, Harald Mathisen (eds): Anticorruption in the health sector. Boston: Kumarian Press pp.45-53

Naguib, Nefissa (2010)

**Genealogies of an extra virgin. Pensée on aesthetics: The cultural flow of a food**

in Nefissa Naguib and Bert de Vries (eds): Movements of people in time and space. Heureux qui comme Ulyssee a fair un beau voyage Bergen: Bric pp. 165-172

Rakner, Lise (2010)

**The management of the 2009 electoral process: The role of the Malawi Electoral Commission**

in Martin Ott and Fidelis Edge Kanyongolo, eds.: Democracy in progress. Malawi's 2009 parliamentary and presidential elections. Zomba, Malawi: Kachere (Kachere books no. 48) pp. 25-45

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**Mångfald och muslimska kvinnors rätt till skilsmässa**

in B. Rosenbeck & H. Sanders, eds.: Det politiska äktenskap. 400 års historia om familj och reproduktion . Lund: Makadam pp. 353-373

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**Multiculturalism and religious legislation in Sweden**  
 in Haydeh Moghissi and Halleh Ghorashi, eds.: Muslim diaspora in the West. Negotiating gender, home and belonging. Surrey/Burlington: Ashgate pp.55-72

Sieder, Rachel (2010)  
**Legal cultures in the (un)rule of law: Indigenous rights and juridification in Guatemala**

in Javier A. Couso, Alexandra Huneeus and Rachel Sieder (eds): Cultures of legality. Judicialization and political activism in Latin America. Cambridge: Cambridge Univ. Press pp. 161-181

Strand, Arne (2010)  
**Sustainable peacebuilding: The role of non-governmental organizations and researchers**

in Costas M. Constantinou and James Der Derian, eds.: Sustainable diplomacies. London: Palgrave MacMillan pp. 173-191

Strønen, Iselin Åsedotter (2010)  
**Landartikkel- Den Bolivarianske Republikken Venezuela**

in Gull og Grønne Skoger - Norske Interesser i Latin-Amerika. Oslo: Latin-Amerikagruppene i Norge

Telle, Kari (2010)  
**Seduced by security: the politics of (In)security on Lombok, Indonesia**  
 in John-Andrew McNeish and Jon Harald Sande Lie, eds.: Security and development. Oxford: Berghahn pp. 130-142

Telle, Kari (2010)  
**Dharma power: Searching for security in post-new order Indonesia**  
 in Bruce Kapferer, Kari Telle, Annelin Eriksen (eds): Contemporary Religiosities: Emergent Socialities and the Post-Nation-State. London and New York: Berghahn Books pp. 141-156

Vian, Taryn, William D. Savedoff and Harald Mathisen (2010)  
**Closing opportunities for corruption in the health sector**  
 in Taryn Vian, William D. Savedoff and Harald Mathisen (eds): Anticorruption in the Health Sector. Boston: Kumarian Press

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Orre, Aslak (2010)  
**Fantoches e cavalos de Tróia? Instrumentalização das autoridades tradicionais em Angola e Moçambique**  
 in Cadernos de Estudos Africanos vol. Jul 2008/Jun 2009 no. 16/17 pp. 139-178

Orre, Aslak Jangård (2010)  
**Kritiske norske selskaper i Angola?**  
 in Bistandsaktuelt no. 2 , p.2.

Tjønneland, Elling N. (2010)  
**Kina i Afrika**  
 in Kina & vi vol. 42 no. 3B/4B pp.28-31

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Albertyn, Chris and Elling N. Tjønneland (2010)  
**Follow the money! Policies and practices in donor support to civil society in Southern Africa**  
 Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute 33 p.

Amundsen, Inge (2010)  
**Good governance in Nigeria: A study in political economy and donor support**  
 Oslo: Norad (Norad Report Discussion no. 17/2010) 74 p. (Published)

Ayee, Joseph, Odd-Helge Fjeldstad, Lincoln Marais and Aidan Keanly (2010)  
**Good tax governance in Africa**  
 Pretoria: African Tax Administration Forum (Towards an African Declaration on the Good Financial Governance)

Bauk, Petter, Torunn Wimpelmann Chaudhary, Orzala Ashraf Nemat and Arne Strand (2010)  
**Appraisal of extended rule of law project in Faryab, Afghanistan**  
 Oslo: Norad (Norad Report Discussion no. 19/2010) 30 p. (Published)

Bauk, Petter, Torunn Wimpelmann Chaudhary, Orzala Ashraf Nemat and Arne Strand (2010)  
**Review of prison advisory project in Faryab, Afghanistan**  
 Oslo: Norad (Norad Report Discussion no. 18/2010) 40 p. (Published)

Benitez, Daniel, Antonio Estache and Tina Søreide (2010)  
**Dealing with politics for money and power in infrastructure**  
 Washington DC: World Bank (Policy Research Working Paper no. 5455) 36 p.

Fjeldstad, Odd-Helge, Lucas Katera and Erasto Ngalewa (2010)  
**Planning in local government authorities in Tanzania: Bottom-up meets top-down**  
 Dar es Salaam: REPOA (REPOA Brief no. 18) 8 p.

Fjeldstad, Odd-Helge, Lucas Katera, Jamal Msami and Erasto Ngalewa (2010)  
**Local government finances and financial management in Tanzania. Empirical evidence of trends 2000-2007**  
 Dar es Salaam: REPOA (Special paper no. 10/2) 48 p.

Frøystad, Mona, Kari Heggstad and Odd-Helge Fjeldstad (2010)

**Linking procurement and political economy: a guide**

Washington DC: World Bank Institute and DFID

McNeish, John-Andrew (2010)

**Rethinking resource conflict**

in World Development Report 2011: Input Paper

Mæstad, Ottar, Octavio Ferraz, Alicia Ely Yamin, Ole Frithjof Norheim and Siri Gløppen (2010)

**How does litigation affect health financing?**

WHO (Technical Brief Series no. Brief No 15) 2 p.

Samsøet, Ingrid (2010)

**UN peacekeeping in the Congo: When is the job done?**

Oslo: Norwegian Peacebuilding Centre (Noref Policy Brief no. 6, June) 7 p.

So, Sokbunthoeun, Sedara Kim and Aled Williams (2010)

**Dialogue dynamics, programming challenges: Donor approaches to anti-corruption and integrity reform in Cambodia, 2004 to 2009**

Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute (U4 Background Paper 2010:1) 42 p.

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