
CMI 2011

Dignity and
justice



CMI CHR.
MICHELSEN
INSTITUTE

Cover photo: Getty Images

DIGNITY AND JUSTICE

In 2011 protests spread across the Arab world demanding dignity and justice. This is a vision we share. It is a vision that inspires and drives our daily work.

The picture on the front cover is a young boy resting on Tahrir Square, symbolizing hope and faith for a better future.

DIRECTOR'S INTRODUCTION



CMI generates and communicates knowledge relevant for **fighting poverty, advancing human rights, and promoting sustainable social development.**

We seek to understand how poor, vulnerable and marginalized people lead their lives, how their opportunities can be enhanced, how their rights can be advanced, and how institutions can be created that prevent people from falling into extreme poverty.

CMI pursues long term research agendas at the same time as we reorient our research according to development trends. The upheavals in the Arab world reshaped our agenda in 2011. We follow the region closely through our program on *Transformations in the Arab World*, focusing in particular on how new power structures reshape the opportunities and constraints for women and religious minorities. We pay increasing attention to the role of *new world powers* (China, India and Brazil in particular) in development processes, and to issues of *food security* in the wake of rising food prices and increased vulnerability due to climate change.

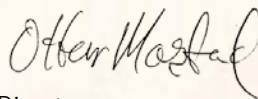
Our research output was substantial in 2011. In addition to a number of articles and book chapters, we published quite a few books on issues such as the international project in Afghanistan, the politics of ethnicity in Ethiopia, poverty in Namibia, justice and human rights in Latin America, the role of courts in advancing health rights, and the economics of corruption. We also conducted several important evaluations, including the evaluation of the Norwegian peace efforts in Sri Lanka (1997-2009).

Communication and dialogue with knowledge users are fundamental to bridge the gap between knowledge and action. Our target audience spans from governments and development agencies, to local communities and civil society organizations. CMI researchers also take part in the public discourse. In 2011, our media visibility continued to increase both in Norwegian and international media, especially in countries where we do research.

The *U4 Anti-Corruption Resource Centre* received favorable evaluations in 2011, and an ambitious new strategy was drafted which reinforced the focus on developing a solid knowledge hub with targeted communication services.

CMI thrives in close partnerships with other research institutions, both globally and locally. An important milestone in 2011 was the new four-year cooperation agreement with the Catholic University in Luanda, Angola, built around a comprehensive research program on Angolan society. Locally, our relationship with the University of Bergen and the Norwegian School of Economics continues to grow, both through project cooperation and through our common communication venue the Bergen Resource Centre for International Development.

In 2011, we have welcomed a number of new staff to CMI, most of them recruited internationally. The competence and diversity they have brought to CMI, is a great strength. Our ability to attract international researchers has confirmed what we have known all along, that CMI is a great place to work. I would like to express my sincere thanks to all staff and to all our partners for your efforts and commitment to research for development and justice.

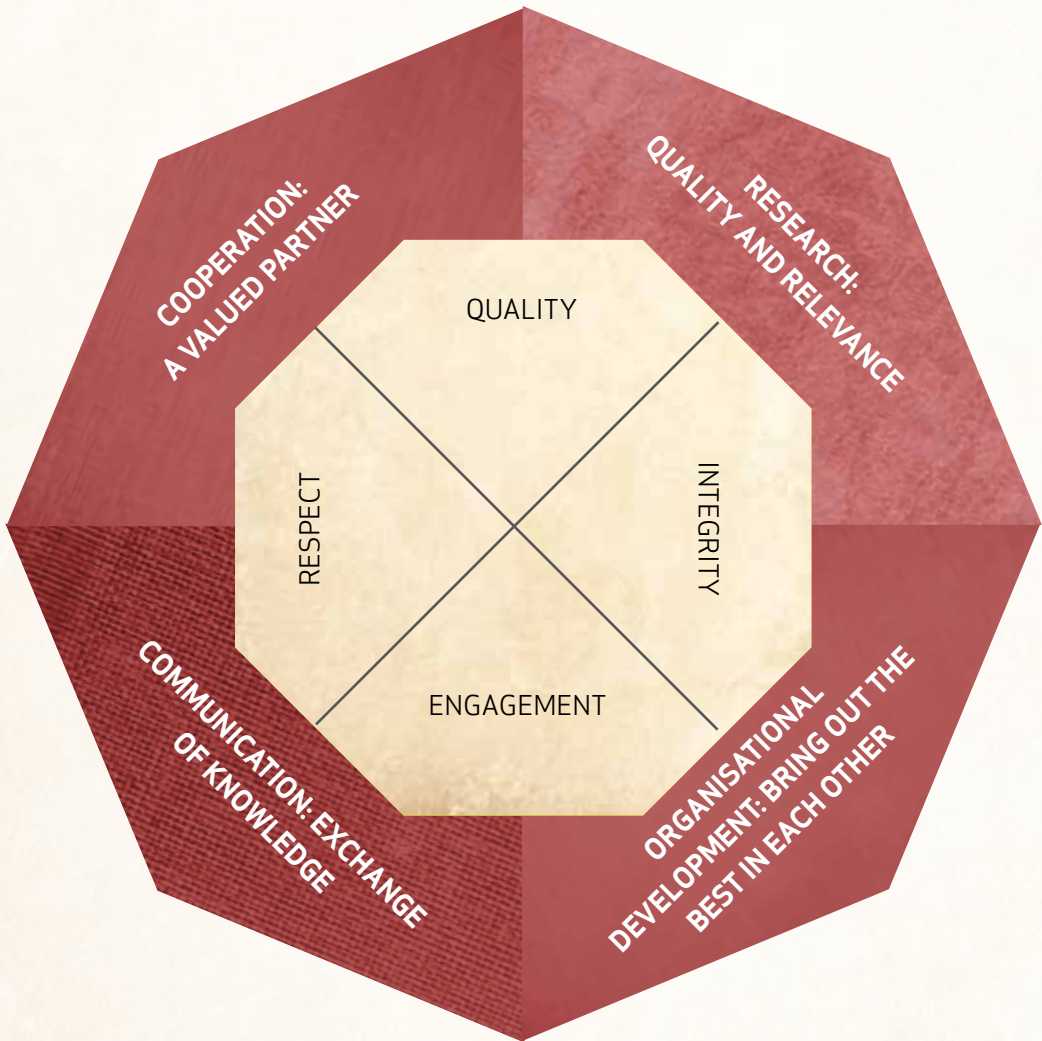


Director

Dr. Ottar Mæstad

CMI STRATEGY

2011 - 2015



RESEARCH

QUALITY AND RELEVANCE

- Address important questions for development and justice
- Strengthen contextual knowledge
- Engage with leading international researchers

COOPERATION

A VALUED PARTNER

- Be an attractive partner for research institutions in the South
- Be a driver of development research in Bergen

COMMUNICATION

EXCHANGE OF KNOWLEDGE

- Promote academic publishing
- Communicate in the global South
- Engage in dialogue with policy makers, practitioners and the public

ORGANISATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

BRING OUT THE BEST IN EACH OTHER

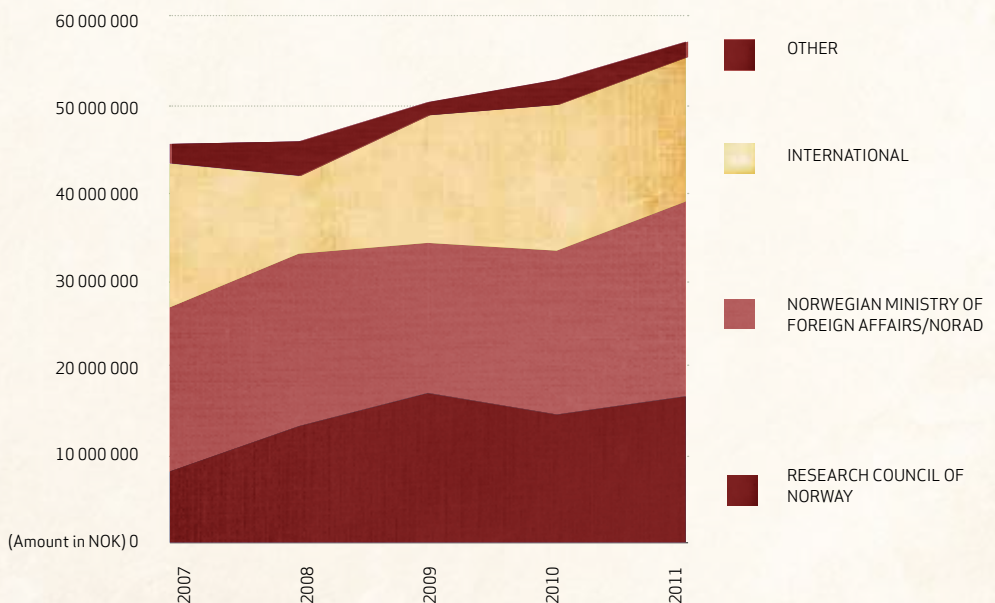
- Build strong teams
- Create a vibrant learning environment
- Recruit more broadly

CMI NUMBERS

2011

In 2011, CMI carried out **159 externally funded research projects** for a total of NOK 58.9 million.

PROJECT REVENUES



REVENUE

72.2 MIL NOK

NET RESULT

0.75 MIL NOK

EQUITY

20%

EMPLOYEES

73

PUBLICATIONS

216

MEDIA REFERENCES

680

EVENTS

121

CMI COUNTRIES

53

THE CMI WORLD

2011

The CMI world
expands.

In 2011, CMI had
projects in **Latin
America, Africa, the
Middle East and Asia.**





RESEARCH

Quality and relevance

CMI research is organised in **ten thematic research clusters**, defined around CMI's main long-term research agendas.

Research clusters combine flexibility and focus, and make it possible to build strong teams.

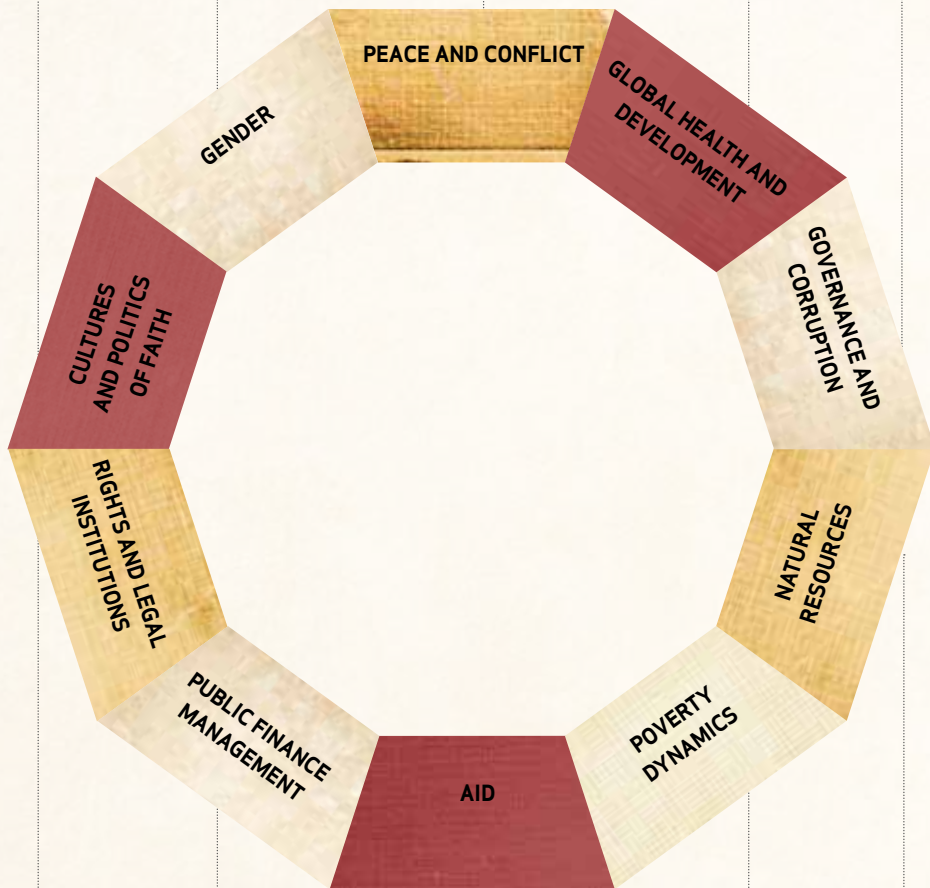
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CULTURES AND POLITICS OF FAITH



Nefissa Naguib
(Coordinator)

Anne Katrine Bang
Hilde Granås Kjølsvedt
Frode Løvlie
Kari Telle
Liv Tønnessen
Anne Sofie Roald (MUC)

RESEARCH AREAS:

- Religious institutional systems, community life, and aesthetics
- Political structures, legal norms and 'everyday' religiosity
- Gender and religious practices
- Faith-based activism

RELIGION IN SOCIETY

Research on cultures and politics of faith investigates how religious groups express their faith in different settings and explores the dialectics between the local and the global. Our research seeks to grasp the power of religion in the framing, understanding, and motivation for social and political action.



Photo: Nicolay Paus

BLOGGING FROM TAHRIR

Bread, dignity and justice

We did not see them growing up. We did not think these jaded middle-class boys and girls would one day be resilient and hold their ground. Enraged yet nonviolent, they used technology and the vocabulary of democracy to connect and mobilize ordinary Arab citizens of all walks of life and capture the attention of the world. In Egypt, Tahrir Square became the epicenter of the people's demands for bread, dignity, and social justice. Without leaders or a timetable, but with unconditional demands for immediate change, online activists provided us with physical and social grounds to imagine a new country. We all brought something to the square: blood, medicines, bandages, food, water, blankets, generators, diapers, mobile-phone chargers, garbage bags, wipes, and our own personal notes to the regime (and the world) written in bold letters. Mine just said: "Leave."

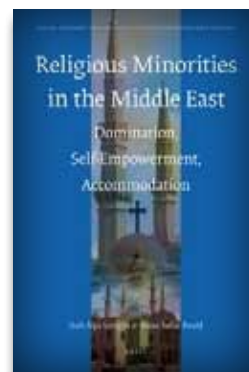
Nefissa Naguib, February 2011



2011 HIGHLIGHTS:

RELIGIOUS MINORITIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST

A. N. Longva and A. S. Roald



Through the study of strategies of domination, resilience, and accommodation among both Muslim and non-Muslim minorities, this volume throws into relief the inherently dynamic character of a relationship which is increasingly influenced by global events and global connections.

EXPANDING OUR RESEARCH ON THE MIDDLE EAST

Transformations in the Arab World

Agents or Guardians: The military and civil society in Latin America and the Middle East

Gendering the Arab uprisings: Women, religion and family law

GENDER POLITICS



Liv Tønnessen
(Coordinator)

Nefissa Naguib
Inge Tvedten
Karin Ask
Hilde Kjølsvædt
Ingrid Samset
Camila Gianella
Torunn Wimpelmann
Siri Gloppen
Siri Lange
Frode Løvlie
Iselin Åsedotter Strønen
Anne Sofie Roald (MUC)
John-Andrew McNeish
(UMB)
Rachel Sieder (CIESAS)

MA students:

Monica Agena
Diana Owusuaa

RESEARCH AREAS:

- Women and girls in conflict zones
- Gendered poverty
- Women's rights and activism
- The politics of women and girls' right to health
- Donor support to gender equality

Photo: Corbis

WOMEN IN CONFLICT ZONES

We study women's resilience strategies, arenas and spaces in which they seek empowerment in extreme situations of armed conflict, poverty, sexual violence, and political dictatorships. The cluster has developed significant expertise on women's rights in Muslim societies.



2011 KEY PUBLICATIONS



AFGHANISTAN

PROMOTING WOMEN'S RIGHTS IN AFGHANISTAN: THE AMBIGUOUS FOOTPRINT OF THE WEST

Torunn Wimpelmann in *A Liberal Peace?*

Western presence in Afghanistan has an ambiguous effect on the conditions of Afghan women. The intervention set in motion a number of contradictory processes.



SUDAN

THE MANY FACES OF POLITICAL ISLAM IN SUDAN: MUSLIM WOMEN'S ACTIVISM FOR AND AGAINST THE STATE

Liv Tønnessen

Disputes over Islamist gender politics are an important gateway to understanding broader political contestation concerning the role of Islam in state and society in Sudan.

SPECIAL FOCUS ON SEXUAL VIOLENCE

INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE



CMI in collaboration with the University of Bergen invited international scholars to discuss why sexual violence is used in wars. Why does it vary between countries both during and after conflicts?

DRC

SEXUAL VIOLENCE: THE CASE OF EASTERN CONGO

Ingrid Samset in *The Peace in Between: Post-war violence and peacebuilding*



Sexual violence became widespread in eastern DRC during the civil war from 1998 to 2003, and continued after the war. Sexual violence assumed a strategic function for armed groups in a context where state institutions were weak, and functioned as a bonding mechanism among groups of fighters.

PEACE AND CONFLICT



Arne Strand
(Coordinator)

Karin Ask
Hilde Granås Kjølsvæd
Are John Knudsen
Bård Helge Kårtveit
Nefissa Naguib
Ingrid Samset
Elin Skaar
Astri Suhrke
Gunnar M. Sørbo
Kari Telle
Liv Tønnessen
Catalina Vallejo
Torunn Wimpelmann
Abdel Ghaffar Ahmad
(Al Ahfad University for Women)

RESEARCH AREAS:

- The role of the international peace-building regime
- The role of the civil society in peace and reconciliation
- Return and reintegration of asylum seekers in their country of origin

Photo: Liv Tønnessen

FROM CONFLICT TO PEACE

Conflict and peace profoundly influence the prospects of securing development and justice. By drawing on theoretical frameworks and field-based experiences from ongoing conflicts, this research cluster challenges the present peace-building discourse. Our policy related research is developed in collaboration with researchers from countries in conflict and with international experts.



2011 KEY EVALUATIONS



PAWNS OF PEACE. EVALUATION OF NORWEGIAN PEACE EFFORTS IN SRI LANKA, 1997-2009

G. M. Sørbø, J. Goodhand, B. Klem, A. E. Nissen, H. Selbervik

This evaluation concludes that the peace process reproduced, rather than transformed underlying structural obstacles to conflict resolution.



BETWEEN TWO SOCIETIES: REVIEW OF THE INFORMATION, RETURN AND REINTEGRATION OF IRAQI NATIONALS TO IRAQ (IRRINI) PROGRAMME.

A. Strand, S. Bendixsen, E. Paasche, J. Schultz

Most of the Iraqis who join the programme do not see the programme as voluntary. The primary motivation for participating in the programme is denial of a Norwegian legal status. The programme is positively assessed by the returnees, but there is room for improvement.

2011 KEY BOOK



WHEN MORE IS LESS. THE INTERNATIONAL PROJECT IN AFGHANISTAN.

Astri Suhrke

The Western-led efforts to establish a new post-Taliban order in Afghanistan contain serious tensions and contradictions that have significantly contributed to the lack of progress. The result is an extreme version of a rentier state that is predictably weak, corrupt and unaccountable.

GLOBAL HEALTH
AND DEVELOPMENT



Siri Lange
(Coordinator)

Siri Goppen
Magnus Hatlebakk
Nefissa Naguib
Camila Gianella
Ottar Mæstad
Ida Lindkvist
Alicia Yamin (Harvard)
Lars Ivar Berge Oppedal
(NHH)
Gaute Torsvik (UoB)

MA student:
Ingrid Hoem Sjursen

RESEARCH AREAS

- Health worker availability and performance
- Utilisation of health services
- Health and economic development
- Health rights
- Measuring service delivery indicators

Photo: UN Photo

ACCESS TO HEALTH: A MATTER OF LIFE OR DEATH

Health plays a crucial role in human development and social justice. Large improvements in health outcomes of poor populations are technologically and economically feasible. Yet there are enormous challenges in implementing health systems that deliver quality services, and in overcoming the economic and social factors that produce ill-health and represent barriers to care.



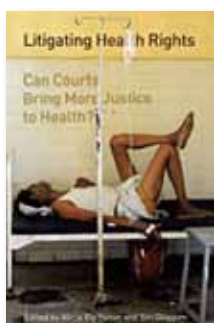
RESEARCH CONFERENCE IN DAR ES SALAM:

Strengthening human resources for health: Health worker Motivation, Availability and Performance (MAP) was completed in December 2011. In October, a two day workshop was held at the premises of our partner institution National Institute for Medical Research (NIMR) in Dar es Salaam. Project members and invited speakers presented their findings for an engaged audience of researchers, NGO staff and government officials, including a representative from the Ministry of Health and also from parliament. Earlier in the year, the project's findings were presented in seven of the districts where the data has been collected, and for development partners in Tanzania.



Photo: Ida Lindkvist

2011 KEY PUBLICATIONS:



LITIGATING HEALTH RIGHTS. CAN COURTS BRING MORE JUSTICE TO HEALTH?

Alicia Ely Yamin and Siri Gloppen (eds.)

This volume examines the potential of litigation as a strategy to advance the right to health by holding governments accountable for these obligations. It includes case studies from Costa Rica, South Africa, India, Brazil, Argentina and Colombia, as well as chapters that address cross-cutting themes.



INFORMAL PAYMENTS AND THE QUALITY OF HEALTH CARE: Mechanisms revealed by Tanzanian health workers

Ottar Mæstad and Aziza Mwisongo in Health Policy vol. 99.

This article focuses on the effect of informal payments on health worker behaviour, in particular the interpersonal dynamics among health workers at their workplaces.

GOVERNANCE AND CORRUPTION



Tina Sørøide
(Coordinator)

Lovise Aalen
Inge Amundsen
Odd-Helge Fjeldstad
Alessandra Fontana
Siri Gløppen
Elizabeth Hart
Svein-Erik Helle
Kari Heggstad
Jesper Stenberg Johnsen
Ida Lindkvist
Frode Løvlie
Marion Marmorat
Aslak Jangård Orre
Lise Rakner
Arne Tostensen
Aled Williams
Nils Taxell

MA students:

Kristine Sæveld

RESEARCH AREAS:

- Democratisation and elections
- Global and local anti-corruption initiatives
- The political economy of sector governance

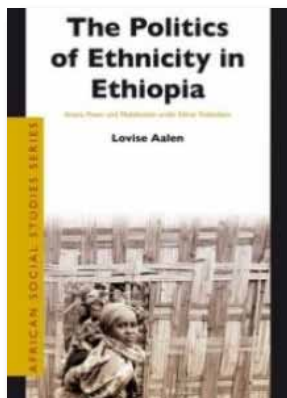
Photos: Corbis

AN ACCOUNTABLE STATE

CMI research on governance explores the conditions of a well-functioning system of democratic governance with low levels of corruption. What factors and mechanisms explain political and bureaucratic accountability in a given polity?



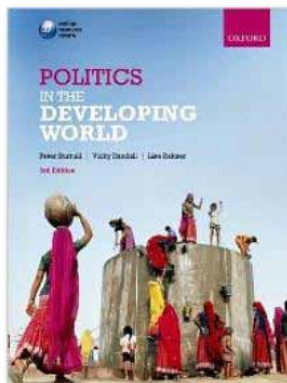
2011 KEY BOOKS:



THE POLITICS OF ETHNICITY IN ETHIOPIA: Actors, power and mobilization under ethnic federalism

Lovise Aalen

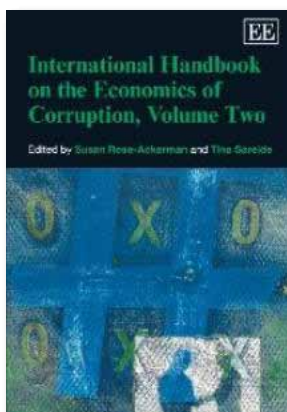
Since 1991, Ethiopia has imposed a system of ethnic-based federalism that offers each ethnic group the right of 'self-determination'. Such increased ethnic awareness creates sharper ethnic divides, argues Aalen.



POLITICS IN THE DEVELOPING WORLD. 3rd ed.

P. Burnell, V. Randall, L. Rakner

This volume presents some of the best policy-oriented research in the field. They stress the institutional roots of corruption and include new research on topics ranging from corruption in regulation and procurement to vote buying and private firm payoffs.



INTERNATIONAL HANDBOOK ON THE ECONOMICS OF CORRUPTION, VOLUME TWO

T. Søreide and S. R. Ackerman

The third edition of this well respected textbook explores the changing nature of politics in the developing world in the twenty-first century.

NEW PROJECT:

HUNTING FOR PER DIEM: The uses and abuses of travel compensation in three developing countries



What are the origins and consequences of the payment of per diems (non-salary daily allowances) and related allowances in connection with seminars and workshops organized by governments, civil society organizations and donors in sub-Saharan Africa.

RIGHTS AND LEGAL INSTITUTIONS



Elin Skaar
(Coordinator)

Karin Ask
Natalia Flórez Mejía
Alessandra Fontana
Roberto Gargarella
(CONICET)
Camila Gianella
Siri Gloppen
Svein-Erik Helle
Nefissa Naguib
Ingrid Samset
Hugo Stokke
Iselin Åsedotter Strønen
Astri Suhrke
Kari Telle
Liv Tønnessen
Catalina Vallejo
Rachel Sieder (CIESAS)
Asuncion Lera St.Clair
(UoO)

MA student:
Stine Bøthun

RESEARCH AREAS:

Impact of transitional justice on:

- Accountability of human rights violations in Latin America
- Peace and democracy in Africa
- Peacebuilding in Afghanistan, Sudan, Lebanon and Mozambique

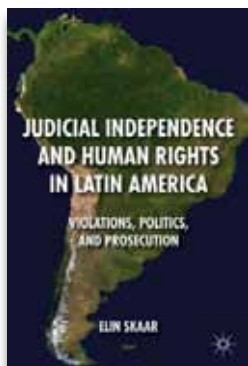
GUARDIANS OF HUMAN RIGHTS

This research cluster critically examines whether truth commissions, trials, amnesty and reparation programs have actually advanced peace, democracy and accountability in the wake of authoritarianism or armed conflict. We also address how courts can be vehicles for (human) rights protection, in particular the right to health.



Photo: Siri Gloppen

2011 KEY BOOK



JUDICIAL INDEPENDENCE AND HUMAN RIGHTS IN LATIN AMERICA: VIOLATIONS, POLITICS AND PROSECUTION

Elin Skaar

In many Latin American countries, former military officers are now facing charges of torture, murder, forced disappearance, and genocide committed under the dictatorships of the 1970s and 1980s. This comparative analysis explores the complex relationship between executive politics and judicial action, showing that judicial independence is a crucial factor in prosecution.

SPECIAL FOCUS ON GUATEMALA

Across Latin America, debates and practice around indigenous law provide a window on shifting relations between indigenous movements, states, and international actors. In Guatemala, the practice of indigenous law is a reflection of cultural difference, a response to past and present violence, and a resource for a population denied access to justice. In the postwar period, indigenous law has become a central element of contemporary Mayan identity politics, argues Rachel Sieder.



**PUBLIC FINANCE
MANAGEMENT**



Odd-Helge Fjeldstad
(Coordinator)

Alessandra Fontana
Kari K. Heggstad
Jan Isaksen
Aslak Orre
Tina Søreide
Arne Wiig

MA students:

Gedion Onyango
Kristine Sæveld

RESEARCH AREAS:

- Tax policies and administration
- Tax havens and capital flight
- Tax and public service production

Photo:
Antonio Klaus

PAYING TAX BUILDS COUNTRIES

Most poor states are unable to raise the revenue they need for providing basic services to the majority of their citizens. Our research focuses on how governments in poor countries can raise and manage domestic financial resources in ways that enhance their effectiveness and political legitimacy.



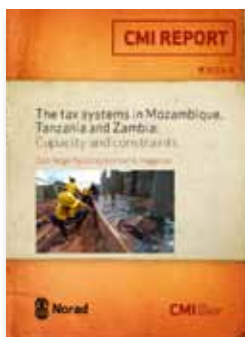
CONFERENCE:

Follow the money: Financial secrecy, international taxation and development.

The conference shed light on how tax havens are used to facilitate money laundering and tax avoidance. The role of national and international institutions in mitigating the problems was discussed.



2011 KEY PUBLICATIONS:



THE TAX SYSTEMS IN MOZAMBIQUE, TANZANIA AND ZAMBIA: CAPACITY AND CONSTRAINTS

This study examines current work to strengthen the tax systems in Mozambique, Tanzania and Zambia, identifying gaps and providing recommendations to the Norwegian aid agency.



TOWARDS FISCAL SELF-RELIANCE: CAPACITY BUILDING FOR DOMESTIC REVENUE ENHANCEMENT IN MOZAMBIQUE, TANZANIA AND ZAMBIA.

Workshop in Maputo March 2011 with researchers and officials from revenue authorities.

AID



Elling N. Tjønneland
(Coordinator)

Hilde Selbervik
Inge Tvedten
Inge Amundsen
Liz Hart
Hilde Granås Kjøstvedt
Asuncion Lera St. Clair
(UoO)
Arne Strand
Aled Williams
Jessica Schultz

MA student:

Aslaug Aarsæther

RESEARCH AREAS:

- The global architecture and changing aid policies
- Emerging South powers
- Poverty reduction
- Donor support to peacebuilding
- NGOs and delivery of aid
- The gender dimension in Norwegian development assistance

NEW CHALLENGES FOR DEVELOPMENT AID?

Changing global dynamics, climate changes and the rise of new powers together with new sources of development finance and accelerated growth in many poor countries all pose new questions and new challenges for development aid. CMI does research and advisory work on international co-operation and on the challenges facing Norwegian and Western development aid.



DIALOGUES AT CHR. MICHELSEN INSTITUTE

Rising economic powers in the South have become increasingly important actors in international politics and the global economy. They are co-operating, interacting and sometimes competing in a number of alliances and frameworks for collaboration.

Their role has become particularly visible and vocal in the case of Africa. The new South powers are becoming major trade partners and investors in Africa. Their companies are scrambling for access to the continent and its resources.

The Emerging South Powers and Africa



NEW PROJECT

REALITY CHECKS IN MOZAMBIQUE 2011-2016



How do the poor define poverty and what are their ideas and strategies for improving their situation? These are the crucial questions asked in this project.

Photo:
Anna Ridout/Oxfam

POVERTY



Arne Wiig
(Coordinator)

Ivar Kolstad
Magnus Hatlebakk
Espen Villanger
Eyolf Jul-Larsen
Bertil Tungodden (NHH)
Gaute Torsvik (UIB)

MA students:

Kristin Rørvik
Charlotte Ringdal

RESEARCH AREAS:

- Rural credit and labour markets
- Rural power relations
- Entrepreneurship in the informal sector
- Microcredit, female labour market participation

BREAKING THE POVERTY TRAP

We want to understand the key economic and social mechanisms that explain why people are trapped in poverty. We combine in-depth country knowledge with the use of advanced empirical methodology.

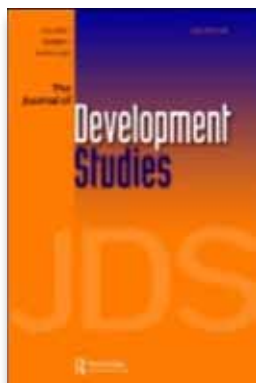
2011 HIGHLIGHTS



Photo: CMI

Does an educated mind take the broader view? A field experiment on ingroup favouritism among microcredit clients

Ivar Kolstad and Arne Wiig presented at the 2011 UNU-WIDER conference on Poverty and Behavioural Economics, Helsinki.



TRIADIC POWER RELATIONS IN RURAL NEPAL

Magnus Hatlebakk in The Journal of Development Studies

This article investigates the complex interactions between labor relations and other relations in village economies, finding empirical support for a particularly oppressive form of wage setting.



Photo: Liv Tønnesen

NATURAL RESOURCES



Ivar Kolstad
(Coordinator)

Inge Amundsen
Kari K. Heggstad
Svein-Erik Helle
Eyolf Jul-Larsen
Ingrid Samset
Iselin Åsedotter Strønen
Tina Søreide
Arne Wiig
Aled Williams
John-Andrew McNeish
(UMB)

MA student:
Austin D. Ablo

RESEARCH AREAS:

- Extractive industries
- Political economy
- Political and social mechanisms

OILED PROGRESS OR FOILED PROSPECTS?

Natural resources have an ambiguous impact on development. Income from natural resources increases the wealth of nations directly. However, certain natural resources impair the development prospects of countries because natural resource rents generate dysfunctional behavior such as patronage, rent-seeking or outright conflict. Our research focuses on natural resource ambiguities by analysing political and social mechanisms linking or delinking resources and development.

NEW COUNTRY: GHANA

POLITICAL ECONOMY OF THE MINING SECTOR IN GHANA

J. Ayee, T. Søreide, G. P. Shukla, T. M. Le



Photo: Siri Lange

Income from mining has had little impact on economic development in Ghana. Incentive problems in institutions directly or peripherally involved in mining governance make it difficult to implement policies that could improve social welfare. The paper argues that the net impact of mining on economic development is likely to be enhanced with appropriate governance reforms.



Photo: Nirina Hestad Riise

CONFERENCE IN ACCRA

Strategic challenges in a petroleum-rich country

Contributing to the policy debate on natural resources in Ghana, **Inge Amundsen** and **Arne Wiig** presented papers on the political economy of diversification and resource revenue management at this conference in Accra.



Photo: Aslak Jangård Orre

COOPERATION

A valued partner

We want to be a **valued partner** for research institutions **locally and internationally**. Partnerships with other researchers and research institutions **make us stronger**.

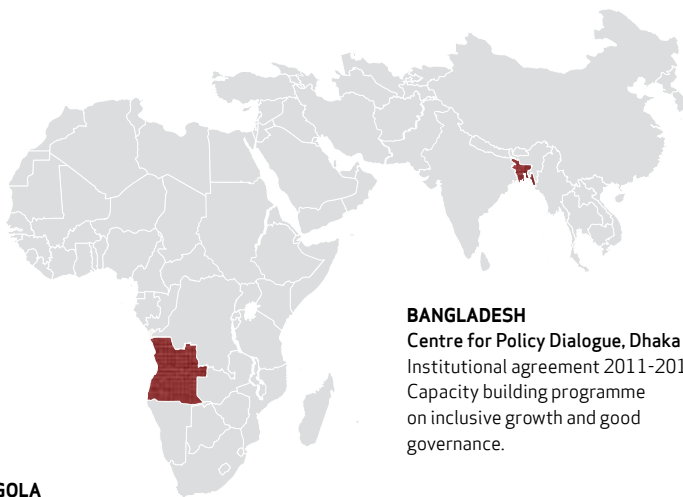
CMI benefits greatly from an **extensive network** of cooperating researchers and institutions in the South. Our partners **improve our understanding** of development challenges and processes.

NEW PARTNER PROGRAMMES

BRAZIL

Universidade de Brasilia

Research project: Agents or Guardians:
The military and civil society in Latin
America and the Middle East



ANGOLA

The Catholic University, Luanda

New institutional agreement (phase 2) 2011-2015
Capacity building and research programme on
economic and political development in Angola.

BANGLADESH

Centre for Policy Dialogue, Dhaka
Institutional agreement 2011-2015
Capacity building programme
on inclusive growth and good
governance.

TAX CENTRE



The International Centre for Tax and Development (ICTD) is a global policy research network dealing with the political economy of taxation policies and practices in developing countries, with a special emphasis on sub-Saharan Africa. Our long term objective is to contribute to development by mobilising knowledge that will help make taxation policies more conducive to pro-poor economic growth and good governance.



Elizabeth Hart
(Director)



Lisa Arnestad
Kirsty Cunningham
(on leave)
Alessandra Fontana
Hannes Hechler
Jesper Johnsson
Marion Marmorat
Harald Mathisen
Jessica L. Schultz
Nils Taxell
David A. Williams
Sara Ögmundsdottir

THEMES

- Natural resource management
- The UN convention against corruption
- International drivers of corruption
- Corruption and aid
- Health sector
- Evaluation and measurement

U4 ANTI-CORRUPTION RESOURCE CENTRE

Assisting **donor practitioners** in more effectively addressing **corruption challenges** through their development support.

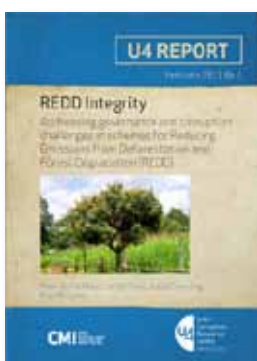
Through research, publications, training and a helpdesk service, U4 provides operationally relevant information on anti-corruption and development. 26 publications, 14 translations and 30 Expert Answers were published in 2011.

The U4 website (www.u4.no) continues to be a valued source of information for anyone interested in reducing the negative impact of corruption on development. In 2011, the U4 site had more than 280,000 visits from more than 100 countries.

U4 PARTNER AGENCIES



SELECTED 2011 PUBLICATIONS



OUTREACH

U4 went bilingual in 2011, with a **French website, publications and training** available for our **francophone audience.**

In 2011, U4 conducted **14 online courses and 5 In-country workshops,** reaching a total of **600 practitioners and advisors.**

COMMUNICATION

Exchange of knowledge

CMI aims to be **internationally recognized** for the **quality and relevance** of our work.

We want our research and knowledge to inform policies. CMI contributes to an informed public debate and creates arenas for dialogue. The high number of academic publications in 2011 confirms that we do quality research.

The relevance of our research is affirmed by an all-time high in media coverage. Our research sets the agenda in Norway and in countries where we work.

PUBLICATION RECORD

- 6** BOOKS
- 5** EDITED BOOKS
- 30** PEER-REVIEWED ARTICLES
- 27** BOOK CHAPTERS
- 38** REPORTS

MEDIA RECORD



Norwegian peace-negotiation efforts in Sri Lanka, voluntary return for asylum seekers, and the international engagement in Afghanistan had the highest number of media references in 2011. Our researchers were particularly active commenting on and reporting from the Arab spring revolution.

TARGETING THE NEXT GENERATION

WAR AND PEACE IN AFGHANISTAN

300 high school students and 200 teachers studied Afghan culture, religion and history through our teaching material *Krig og fred og sånn...*



NEW WEBSITES



WWW.CMI.NO



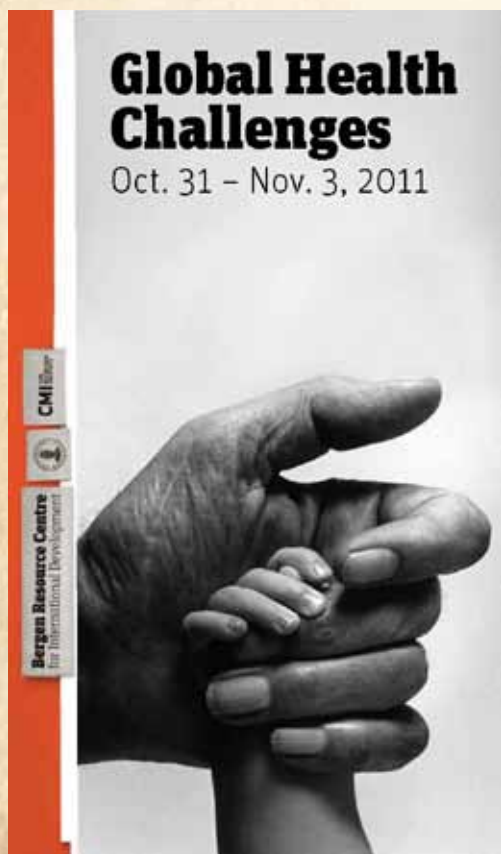
WWW.U4.NO

**BERGEN RESOURCE CENTRE
FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT**

MAKING SENSE OF GLOBAL CHALLENGES


The Resource Centre has become a busy venue offering academic lectures, informal events, literary salons, debates, book launches and topical panel debates.

FOCUS DAYS 2011



Global Health Challenges
Oct. 31 – Nov. 3, 2011

CMI
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Bergen ressurscenter
for internasjonal utvikling

- Faglig spennende foredrag, boksalonger og seminarer om problemstillinger knyttet til globale utfordringer
- Unik boksamling på Afrika, Asia, Midtøsten og Latin-Amerika
- Norges beste bibliotekjeneste på fagfeltet
- Åpen lesesal for alle
- Møteplass for forskere, studenter og andre interesserte

Åpningstider mandag - fredag:
09:00 - 16:00

Jekteviksbakken 31
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CMI
www.resourcecentre.no

An African in Greenland
 How the leader of the Greenpeace Global Campaign for the Arctic is changing the world.
Recommendation: 10-15, 20000-25000
 2011-01-01

Negotiating a new Climate Order
 The Law of World
Recommendation: 10-15, 20000-25000
 2011-01-01

China in Africa
 How China is changing the continent.
Recommendation: 10-15, 20000-25000
 2011-01-01

The Imagined and the real
 The role of the media in the development of the African continent.
Recommendation: 10-15, 20000-25000
 2011-01-01

Faranfari og trykt
 How the media is changing the world.
Recommendation: 10-15, 20000-25000
 2011-01-01

Refugee Camps, Shifting Centers and Protected Villages
 How the world is changing the world.
Recommendation: 10-15, 20000-25000
 2011-01-01

Sri Lanka after 2009
 How the world is changing the world.
Recommendation: 10-15, 20000-25000
 2011-01-01

Why cannot the welfare state be developed where it is most needed?
 How the world is changing the world.
Recommendation: 10-15, 20000-25000
 2011-01-01

Brazil's international cooperation
 How the world is changing the world.
Recommendation: 10-15, 20000-25000
 2011-01-01

Restless empire
 How the world is changing the world.
Recommendation: 10-15, 20000-25000
 2011-01-01

Where did we go wrong?
 How the world is changing the world.
Recommendation: 10-15, 20000-25000
 2011-01-01

Visualizing Belief and Piety in Iranian Shiism
 How the world is changing the world.
Recommendation: 10-15, 20000-25000
 2011-01-01

Does monetary travel still?
 How the world is changing the world.
Recommendation: 10-15, 20000-25000
 2011-01-01

South Africa's post-apartheid foreign policy
 How the world is changing the world.
Recommendation: 10-15, 20000-25000
 2011-01-01

After Zuma
 How the world is changing the world.
Recommendation: 10-15, 20000-25000
 2011-01-01

India in Africa
 How the world is changing the world.
Recommendation: 10-15, 20000-25000
 2011-01-01

World Food Crisis?
 How the world is changing the world.
Recommendation: 10-15, 20000-25000
 2011-01-01

Urbanization Revisited
 How the world is changing the world.
Recommendation: 10-15, 20000-25000
 2011-01-01

Stageraft and nation-building
 How the world is changing the world.
Recommendation: 10-15, 20000-25000
 2011-01-01

Comparing emerging powers in Africa
 How the world is changing the world.
Recommendation: 10-15, 20000-25000
 2011-01-01

PEOPLE 2011

SPOTLIGHT



Ida Lindkvist defended her PhD thesis in Economics: *Health worker motivation and effort in a low-income context. Quantitative and qualitative research from Tanzania.*



Liv Tønnessen defended her PhD thesis in Comparative Politics: *The many faces of political Islam in Sudan: Muslim women's activism for and against the state.*

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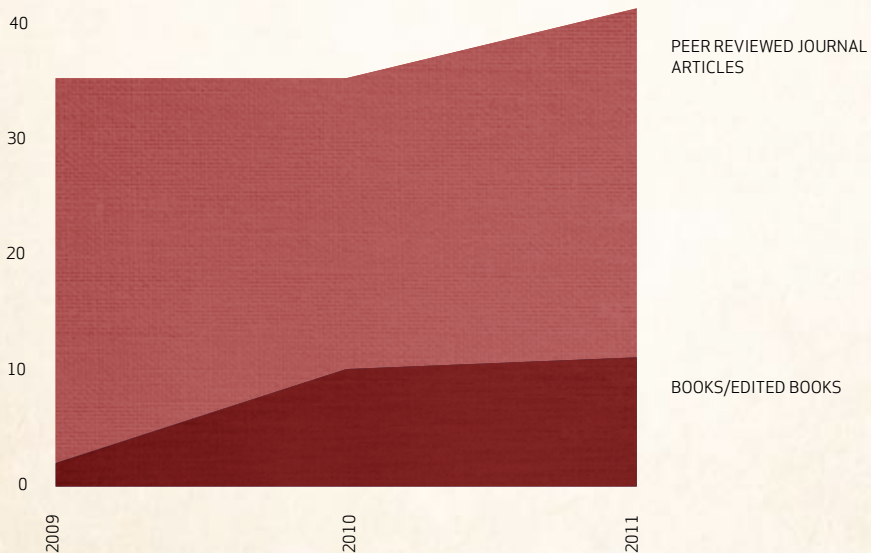
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PUBLICATIONS

2011

Academic publishing is important to ensure the quality of our work and to make our perspectives known in the international research community.

ACADEMIC PUBLICATIONS



MONOGRAPHS

Anne Katrine Bang (2011)
"Zanzibar-Olsen": A Norwegian timber trader in Zanzibar 1895-1925
 Bergen: Self-publisher, 71 p..

Rachel Sieder and Carlos Yuri Flores (2011)
Autoridad, autonomía y derecho indígena en la Guatemala de posguerra

Guatemala: F&G Editores/ Casa Comal, Arte y Cultura / Universidad Autónoma del Estado de Morelos 100 p.

Elin Skaar (2011)
Judicial independence and human rights in Latin America: Violations, politics and prosecution
 New York: Palgrave MacMillan. 297 p..

Astri Suhrke (2011)
When more is less. The international project in Afghanistan
 New York/London: Columbia/Hurst 293 p.

Astri Suhrke (2011)
Eksperimentet Afghanistan: Det internasjonale engasjementet etter Taliban-regimets fall
 Oslo: Spartacus 333 p.

Inge Tvedten (2011)
'As long as they don't bury me here': Social relations of poverty in a Namibian shantytown
 Basel: Basler Afrika Bibliografien (Basel Namibia Studies Series vol. 11) 216 p. .

Lovise Aalen (2011)
The politics of ethnicity in Ethiopia: Actors, power and mobilisation under ethnic federalism
 Leiden: Brill (African Social Studies Series no. 25) 214 p.

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Politics in the developing world. 3rd ed.
 Oxford: Oxford Univ. Press 537 p.

Eyolf Jul-Larsen, Pierre-Joseph Laurent, Pierre-Yves Le Meur, Éric Léonard, (eds.) (2011)
Une anthropologie entre pouvoirs et historie. Conversations autour de l'œuvre de Jean-Pierre Chauveau
 Paris/Marseille: Karthala/IRD 657 p.

Susan Rose-Ackerman and Tina Søreide (eds.) (2011)
International handbook on the economics of corruption, volume two
 Northampton, USA and Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing 587 p.

Rachel Sieder, Line Schjolden and Alan Angell, (eds.) (2011)
La Judicialización de la Política en América Latina
 Editorial Universidad Externado de Colombia. 378 p.

Alicia Ely Yamin and Siri Gloppen (eds.) (2011)
Litigating health rights. Can courts bring more justice to health?
 Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard Univ. Press 435 p.

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Ingvild Almås, Jo Thori Lind, Alexander Wright Cappelen, Erik Øiolf Sørensen, Bertil Tungodden (2011)
Measuring unfair (in)equality
 in Journal of Public Economics vol. 95 no. 7-8 pp. 488-499

Anne Katrine Bang (2011)
Authority and piety, writing and print: A preliminary study of the circulation of islamic texts in late nineteenth- and early twentieth-century Zanzibar
 in Africa. Journal of the International African Institute vol. 81 no. 1 pp. 89-107

Marianne Bøe and Liv Tønnessen (2011)
Nye utfordringer til islamsk feminisme: Kvinneaktivismens mange ansikter i Sudan og Iran
 in Tidsskrift for kjønnsforskning vol. 4 no. 4 pp. 327-342

Alexander Wright Cappelen, Bertil Tungodden (2011)
Distributive interdependencies in liberal egalitarianism
 in Social Choice and Welfare vol. 36 no. 1 pp. 35-47

Alexander Wright Cappelen, Bertil Tungodden, Astri Drange Hole, Erik Øiolf Sørensen (2011)
The importance of moral reflection and self-reported data in a dictator game with production
 in Social Choice and Welfare vol. 36 no. 1 pp. 105-120

Åse Berit Grødeland, Aadne Aasland (2011)
Fighting corruption in public procurement in post-communist states: Obstacles and solutions.
 in Communist and Post-communist Studies vol. 44 no. 1 pp. 17-32

Åse Berit Grødeland, Aadne Aasland (2011)
Civil society in post-communist Europe: Perceptions and use of contacts.
 in Journal of Civil Society vol. 7 no. 2 pp. 129-156

Hatlebakk, Magnus (2011)

Triadic power relations in rural Nepal
in Journal of Development Studies.
vol.47 no.11 pp. 1739-1756

Are Knudsen (2011)

Mohns Midtøsten
in Babylon vol. 9 no. 1 pp.94-105

Are Knudsen (2011)

Logging the 'Frontier': Narratives of deforestation in the northern borderlands of British India, c. 1850-1940

in: Forum for Development Studies, vol. 38 no.3 pp. 299-319

Ivar Kolstad and Arne Wiig (2011)

Better the devil you know? Chinese foreign direct investment in Africa
in Journal of African Business vol. 12 pp. 31-50

Julie Riise Kolstad (2011)

How to make rural jobs more attractive to health workers. Findings from a discrete choice experiment in Tanzania

in Health Economics vol. 20 no. 2 pp. 196-211

Siri Lange (2011)

Gold and governance: Legal injustices and lost opportunities in Tanzania
in African Affairs vol. 110 no. 439 pp. 233-253

Ottar Mæstad and Aziza Mwisongo (2011)

Informal payments and the quality of health care: Mechanisms revealed by Tanzanian health workers
in Health Policy vol. 99 no.2 pp. 107-115

Nefissa Naguib (2011)

Eating rice during Passover: Notes on Sephardic Egyptian
in KULT vol. 8 no. 1

Naguib, Nefissa (2011)

Reflections: Middle East studies at the barricades - Basic ethnography at the barricades

in International Journal of Middle East Studies vol. 43 no. 3 p. 383

Nefissa Naguib (2011)

Fredagslunsj: Tanker om Istanbul i Kairo (Friday Lunch: A note on Istanbul in Cairo)

in ARR. Idéhistorisk tidsskrift (ARR: journal of History of Ideas) no. 1-2 pp. 65-77

Ragnhild Overå (2011)

Modernisation narratives and small-scale fisheries in Ghana and Zambia
in Forum for Development Studies vol. 38 no. 3 pp. 321-343

Lise Rakner (2011)

Institutionalizing the pro-democracy movements: the case of Zambia's movement for multiparty democracy
in Democratization vol. 18 no. 5 pp. 1106-1124

Anne Sofie Roald (2011)

Multiculturalism and pluralism in secular society: Individual or collective rights?

in Ars Disputandi : The Online Journal for Philosophy of Religion vol. 5 pp. 147-163

Anne Sofie Roald (2011)

Religionskritiske stemmer i den moderne islamske tradisjonen
in Religion og livssyn vol. 23 no. 3 pp. 22-23

Ingrid Samset (2011)

Building a repressive peace: The case of post-genocide Rwanda
in Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding vol. 5 no. 3 pp. 265-283

Rachel Sieder (2011)

Contested sovereignties: Indigenous law, violence and state effects in postwar Guatemala
in Critique of Anthropology vol. 31 no. 3 pp. 1-24

Rachel Sieder (2011)

Building Mayan authority and autonomy: The "recovery" of indigenous law in post-peace Guatemala

in Studies in Law, Politics, and Society vol. 55 pp. 43-75

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'Emancipation' or 'regulation'? Law, globalization and indigenous peoples' rights in post-war Guatemala.

in Economy and Society vol. 40 no. 2 pp. 239-265

Astri Suhrke (2011)

Virtues of a narrow mission: The UN peace operation in Nepal
in Global Governance vol. 17 no. 1 pp. 37-55

Liv Tønnessen (2011)

Feminist interlegalities and gender justice in Sudan: The debate on CEDAW and Islam
in Religion and Human Rights: An International Journal vol. 6 no. 1, pp. 25-39

Liv Tønnessen (2011)

Beyond numbers? Women's 25% parliamentary quota in post-conflict Sudan.
in Journal of Peace, Conflict and Development vol. 17 pp. 43-62

Bruce Wilson, Juan Carlos Rodriguez-Cordero (2011)

The general election in Costa Rica, February 2010
in Electoral Studies vol. 30 no. 1 pp. 231-234

Alicia Ely Yamin, Benjamin Mason Meier (2011)

Right to health litigation and HIV/AIDS policy
in The Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics vol. 39 no. Supplement s1 pp. 81-84

BOOK CHAPTERS

Peter Burnell, Vicky Randall and Lise Rakner (2011)

Introduction

in Peter Burnell, Vicky Randall and Lise Rakner (eds.): *Politics in the developing world*. Oxford: Oxford Univ. Press pp. 1-10

Torunn Wimpelmann Chaudhary, Orzala Ashraf Nemat and Astri Suhrke (2011)

Promoting women's rights in Afghanistan: The ambiguous footprint of the West

in Susanna Campbell, David Chandler and Meera Sabaratnam (eds.): *A liberal peace? The problems and practices of peacebuilding*. London, New York: Zed Books pp. 106-120

Salvador Cadete Forquilha and Aslak Orre (2011)

Transformacoes sem mudancas? Os conselhos locais e o desafio da institucionalizacao democratica em Mocambique

in Luis de Brito et al (eds.): *Desafios para Mocambique 2011*. Maputo: Instituto de Estudos Sociais e Economicos (ISEE), pp. 35-53

Roberto Gargarella (2011)

Dialogic justice in the enforcement of social rights: Some initial arguments

in Alicia Ely Yamin and Siri Gloppen (eds.): *Litigating health rights. Can courts bring more justice to health?* Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard Univ. Press pp. 232-245

Siri Gloppen (2011)

Litigating health rights: Framing the analysis

in Alicia Ely Yamin and Siri Gloppen (eds.): *Litigating health rights. Can courts bring more justice to health?* Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard Univ. Press pp. 17-39

Siri Gloppen and Mindy Jane Roseman (2011)

Introduction: Can litigation bring justice to health?

in Alicia Ely Yamin and Siri Gloppen (eds.): *Litigating health rights. Can courts bring more justice to health?* Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard Univ. Press pp. 1-16

Åse Grødeland (2011)

Networks and informal power structures in South East Europe

in Dietmar Sternad, Thomas Döring (eds.): *Handbook of doing business in South East Europe*. Palgrave Macmillan pp. 109-149

Ivar Kolstad and Arne Wiig (2011)

Assigned corporate social responsibility in a rentier state: The case of Angola

in Päivi Lujala and Siri Aas Rustad (eds.): *High-Value Natural Resources and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding*. Oxford: Earthscan, pp. 147-154

Ottar Mæstad, Lise Rakner and Octavio L. Motta Ferraz (2011)

Assessing the impact of health rights litigation: A comparative analysis of Argentina, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, India and South Africa

in Alicia Ely Yamin and Siri Gloppen (eds.): *Litigating health rights. Can courts bring more justice to health?* Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard Univ. Press pp. 273-303

Ole Frithjof Norheim and Siri Gloppen (2011)

Litigating for medicines: How can we assess impact on health outcomes?

in Alicia Ely Yamin and Siri Gloppen (eds.): *Litigating health rights. Can courts bring more justice to health?* Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard Univ. Press pp. 304-330

Lise Rakner and Vicky Randall (2011)

Institutional perspectives

in Peter Burnell, Vicky Randall and Lise Rakner (eds.): *Politics in the developing world*. 3rd. ed. Oxford: Oxford Univ. Press pp. 53-70

Lise Rakner, Lars G. Svåsand (2011)

In search of the impact of international support for political parties in new democracies: Malawi and Zambia compared

in Peter Burnell, André W. M. Gerrits (eds.): *Promoting party politics in emerging democracies*. Routledge pp. 186-210

Lise Rakner, Peter Burnell (2011)

Governance and aid conditionality in a globalizing world

in Peter Burnell, Vicky Randall, Lise Rakner (eds.): *Politics in the developing world*. Oxford University Press pp 277-296

Anne Sofie Roald (2011)

Muslimska kvinnor: mellan majoritet och minoritet.

in Simon Sorgenfrei and Susanne Olsson (eds.): *Perspektiv på Islam*. En vänbok till Christer Hedin. Dialogos Förlag pp. 113-118

Anne Sofie Roald (2011)

Den islamske klædedrækten: individens frihet eller kollektivistisk fortryck?

in Dan-Erik Andersson og Johan Modée (eds.): *Mänskliga rättigheter och religion*. Malmö: Liber pp. 193-201

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European Islamic gender discourse

in David Cheetham, Ulrich Winkler, Oddbjørn Leirvik and Judith Gruber (eds.): *Interreligious hermeneutics in pluralistic Europe*. Amsterdam/N.Y.: Rodopi pp 267-288

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Litigating the right to health: Are transnational actors backseat driving?

in J Alicia Ely Yamin and Siri Gloppen (eds.): Litigating health rights. Can courts bring more justice? Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard Univ. pp.246-272

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Guatemala: enduring underdevelopment

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Impunidade versus responsabilidade no Uruguai: o papel da Ley de Caducidad

in Leigh A. Payne, Paulo Abrão and Marcelo D. Torelly (eds): A Anistia na Era da Responsabilização: O Brasil em Perspectiva Internacional e Comparada. Centro de Estudos Latino-Americanos, Universidade de Oxford, Reino Unido pp.429-468

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Impunidad versus responsabilidad jurídica en el Uruguay: El rol de la Ley de Caducidad

in Gabriela Fried, Francesca Lessa y Brenda Falero (eds): Luchas contra la impunidad: Uruguay 1985-2011 Montevideo: Trilce

Arne Strand (2011)
Afghanistan: Political and cultural complexity

in Torgeir E. Sæveraas (ed.): 8 år i Afghanistan, quo vadis? Et seminar om militær maktanvendelse. GILs luftmaktseminar 2010 Trondheim: Tapir: pp. 39-45

Astri Suhrke (2011)
Exogenous state-building: The contradictions of the international project in Afghanistan

in Whit Masons (ed.): The rule of law in Afghanistan. Missing in inaction . Cambridge: Cambridge University Press pp. 225-248

Astri Suhrke and Torunn Wimpelmann Chaudhary (2011)

From conflict to peace-building in Peter Burnell, Vicky Randall and Lise Rakner (eds.): Politics in the developing world. 3rd. ed.. Oxford: Oxford Univ. Press Burlington: pp.241-256

Tina Søreide (2011)
The Governance of infrastructure regulation: An economist's view in Antonio Estache: Emerging issues in competition, collusion and regulation of network industries. London: Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR):

Tina Søreide and Rory Truex (2011)
Why multi-stakeholder groups succeed and fail

in Susan Rose-Ackerman and Tina Søreide: The International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption. Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar:pp. 478-498

Alicia Ely Yamin (2011)
Power, suffering and courts: Reflections on promoting health rights through judicialization in Alicia Ely Yamin and Siri Gloppen (eds.): Litigating health rights. Can courts bring more justice to health? Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard Univ. Press pp. 333-372

Alicia Ely Yamin , Oscar Parra-Vera and Camila Gianella (2011)

Colombia. Judicial protection of the right to health: An elusive promise? in Alicia Ely Yamin and Siri Gloppen (eds.): Litigating health rights. Can courts bring more justice to health? Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard Univ. Press pp. 103-131

NON-REFEREED JOURNAL ARTICLES

Odd-Helge Fjeldstad (2011)
Skatt og statsbygging i utviklingsland: Hvordan skatt kan bidra til å ansvarliggjøre myndighetene overfor egne borgere in Ligningskontakt no. 1 pp. 6-8

John-Andrew McNeish, Cecilie Von Hirsch (2011)
Tracks through the forest: Bolivia and the TIPNIS conflict in NorLARNet; Norwegian Latin-American Research Network.

Tina Søreide (2011)
Utfordringer knyttet til korrupsjon i internasjonal handel og investeringer in Praktisk økonomi & finans. Tidsskrift for finans, regnskap, skatt vol. 27 no. 4 pp. 26-34

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Albertyn, Chris, Elling Tjønneland (2011)
'Follow the money!' Policies and practices in donor support to civil society formations in Southern Africa Midrand: Southern Africa Trust

al-Nagar, Samia and Liv Tønnessen (2011)
Sudan country case study: Child rights Sida (UTV Working Paper no. 2011:3) (Commissioned by Norad and Sida)

Ayee, Joseph, Tina Søreide, G. P. Shukla, Tuan Minh Le (2011)
Political economy of the mining sector in Ghana Washington DC: World Bank (Policy Research Working Paper no.5730) 52 p.

Bauk, Petter B(Norad, team leader), Arne Strand and Shirin Gul (2011)

Review of and recommendations for Norwegian support to good governance in Pakistan

Oslo: Norad (Norad Report Discussion no. 12/2011) 84 p.

Fjeldstad, Odd-Helge and Kari K. Heggstad (2011)

The tax systems in Mozambique, Tanzania and Zambia: capacity and constraints

Oslo: Norad 134 p.

Gboyega, Alex, Tina Søreide, G.P Shukla and Tuan Minh Le (2011)

Political economy of the petroleum sector in Nigeria

Washington DC. : World Bank (World Bank Policy Research Working Paper no. 5779)

McNeish, John-Andrew (2011)

Real-time evaluation of Norway's international climate and forest initiative. Contributions to National REDD+ Processes 2007-2010. Country report: Brazil

Oslo: Norad (Evaluation Report 13/2010) 83 p.

Nixon, Hamish (2011)

Afghan perspectives on achieving durable peace

United States Institute of Peace (USIP) (Peace Brief no. 94) pp. 1-5

Nixon, Hamish (2011)

Achieving durable peace: Afghan perspectives on a peace process

Oslo: PRIO/ Chr.Michelsen Institute / United States Institute of Peace (PRIO Paper) 36 p.

Sørbo, Gunnar M., Jonathan Goodhand, Bart Klem, Ada Elisabeth Nissen, Hilde Selbervik (2011)

Pawns of peace. Evaluation of Norwegian peace efforts in Sri Lanka, 1997-2009

Oslo: Norad (Evaluation report no. 5/2011) 183 p.

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RESEARCH FOR DEVELOPMENT AND JUSTICE

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